

## POLITICAL SCIENCE 3315 (AFRICAN POLITICS)

### WINTER TERM, 2014

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Office hours: Monday & Wednesday 10-11; or by appointment  
email:

The focus of the course will be the contemporary political economy of Africa. It begins with an overview of the political and economic change in African states and the issues of development since independence up to the contemporary context of ‘globalisation’ and the position of Africa in the capitalist world system. This leads to an extended analysis of the multi-faceted crisis that overwhelmed most African states during the 1980s: debt and structural adjustment, foreign aid and investment, industrialisation, and agriculture and food shortages. We will extend this into a consideration of the resulting general crisis of the nation-state in Africa and problems of political reform and democratisation. We will end with a consideration of the political and economic alternatives open to African countries in the opening decades of the twenty-first century.

### Course Structure

The course is organized around a weekly three-hour seminar. It is expected that each student will have completed the assigned readings prior to the class meetings and will participate actively in the seminar discussions. In addition, each student will be responsible, at least once, during the term for leading seminar discussions. Where two students will lead seminar discussions, there should be some co-ordination prior to class to avoid redundancy. Each student will be assigned **15 minutes** for presentation. The presentations should be based primarily on the assigned readings, but additional material should also be consulted. Keep in mind that leading a seminar presentation is **NOT merely summarizing** the assigned readings. A good presentation requires an awareness and knowledge of the author’s main argument and a brief **assessment** of the strengths and weaknesses of the author’s central argument or concepts. Comment here on whether the authors’ evidence really supports what they set out to do and their conclusions. Say why you agree or disagree with their argument and conclusions, drawing on questions and issues that have been raised in other readings, lectures, and/or discussions from the course. Finally, the presentation should involve identifying the major issues that deserve discussion, preferably in the form of questions that can generate debate and reflection.

There would also be an in-class mid-term test on **10<sup>th</sup> February 2014**, based on topics discussed by then. Finally, each student would write a major research paper, (after consulting the instructor) on an aspect or sub-theme of one of the broad topics discussed in class and should conform to standard academic style and format. The papers are due on **31<sup>st</sup> March 2014**. Extensions will be granted only for illness (verified by medical certificate) or other extraordinary (and verifiable) personal event. **Late papers will be penalised 2% per working day.**

**“Students with disabilities are encouraged to register as quickly as possible at the Student**

Accessibility Services if they wish to receive academic accommodations. To do so please, phone 494-2836, email [access@dal.ca](mailto:access@dal.ca), drop in at the new Mark A. Hill Accessibility Centre or visit the website [www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca](http://www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca). Students are also reminded that, for your convenience, all forms are now available on our website.”

Furthermore, Students are reminded that **plagiarism** (using another author’s words without attribution or otherwise presenting another person’s work as one’s own) is considered to be a serious academic offence at Dalhousie. Likewise, close paraphrasing of another author’s work and self-plagiarism, including submitting the same, or substantively the same, work for academic grade more than once are unacceptable practices and, if discovered, will result in academic penalty.

### **Evaluation**

Attendance and Participation	15%
Seminar Presentation	10%
Mid-term test (10 <sup>th</sup> February 2014)	40%
Research Paper (due 31 <sup>st</sup> March 2014) (10 pages, double-spaced)	35%

In order to receive a final grade for the course, each student must complete all four components of the course.

Majority of the required readings can be accessed on the Dalhousie Library system (Novanet). The ones not available through the novanet system can be picked up from me for photocopying.

### **TOPICS AND ASSIGNMENTS**

**Class One (January 6<sup>th</sup>): INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE & ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING**

**Class Two (January 13<sup>th</sup>) INTRODUCTION TO THE REGION, RISE OF NATIONALISM & IMPACT OF COLONIALISM:**

#### **Required Readings:**

Peter Schraeder (2004), **African Politics and Society: A Mosaic in Transformation**, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Belmont, CA: Wadsworth/Thomson, chapters 3, 4, pp. 49-99.

Crawford Young (1995), “The Heritage of Colonialism,” in Donald Rothchild & John Harbeson (eds), **Africa in World Politics**, Boulder, CO: Westview Press, pp. 23-42.

Grier, Robin, (2007), “Colonial legacies and economic growth,” in William Moseley (ed) **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues**, Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw Hill, pp. 65-67.

**Recommended:**

Rodney, Walter, "The Unequal Partnership Between Africans and Europeans," in Walter Rodney, **How Europe Underdeveloped Africa**, pp. 135-147.

Edie, Carlene, **Politics in Africa: A New Beginning?** Toronto: Wadsworth, 2003, pp. 47-64.

Boahen, A. A. (1987), **African Perspective on Colonialism**, Baltimore, Maryland, pp. 95-112.

Mamdani, Mahmood, **Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism**, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996, pp. 3-61.

Mamdani, Mahmood, **Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism**, Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1996, pp. 285-301.

### **Class Three (January 20<sup>th</sup>) DEVELOPMENT THEORY & AFRICAN INDUSTRIALIZATION**

#### **Required**

Parpart, Jane & Veltmeyer, Henry (2004), "The development project in theory and practice: A review of the shifting dynamics," **Canadian Journal of Development Studies**, vol. 25, No. 1, pp. 39-59

Eversole, Robyn (2012), "Remaking participation: challenges for community development practice," **Community Development Journal**, Vol. 47, Issue 1, pp. 29-41 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Lawrence, Peter (2005), "Explaining sub-Saharan Africa's manufacturing performance," **Development and Change**, 36 (6), pp. 1121-1141 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Dagdeviren, H. & Mahran, H. A. (2010), "A tale of industrial stagnation from Africa," **International Review of Applied Economics**, 24, 4, pp. 495-510 (**Available online at Novanet**).

#### **Recommended:**

Matthews, Sally (2004), "Post-development theory and the questions of alternatives: a view from Africa," **Third World Quarterly**, 25, 2, pp. 373-384 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Oyejide Titiloye Ademola, Abiodun-S. Bankole and Adeolu O. Adewuyi (2009), "China-Africa Trade Relations: Insights from AERC Scoping Studies," **European Journal of Development Research**, 21, 485-505.

Cavalcanti, Joabe, (2007), "Development versus enjoyment of life: A post-development critique of the developmentalist worldview," **Development in Practice**, 17, 1, pp. 85-92.

Arthur, Peter, "Ghana: Industrial Development in the Post Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP) Period," **Canadian Journal of Development Studies**, vol. 23, no. 4, pp. 717-742, 2002.

## **Class Four (January 27<sup>th</sup>) AGRICULTURE, FOOD PRODUCTION, FOOD SECURITY AND THE CRISIS OF RURAL SOCIETY**

### **Required Readings**

Bates, Robert, "Governments and Agricultural Markets in Africa," in R. Bates (ed), **Toward a Political Economy of Development**, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1988, pp. 331-358.

Steven Haggblade (2013), "Unscrambling Africa: Regional Requirements for Achieving Food Security," **Development Policy Review**, 31, 2, pp. 149-176 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Holmen, Hans (2006), "Myths about agriculture: Obstacles to Solving the African Food Crisis," **European Journal of Development Research**, 18, 3, pp. 453-480 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Burney Jennifer & Naylor Rosamond (2012), "Smallholder Irrigation as a Poverty Alleviation Tool in Sub-Saharan Africa," **World Development**, 40, 1, pp. 110-123 (**Available online at Novanet**).

### **Recommended:**

Jayne, T.D. Mather, D. & Mghenyi, E. (2010). "Principal Challenges Confronting Smallholder agriculture in Africa," **World Development**, Volume 38, Issue 10, pp. 1384-1398 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Chris Ackello-Ogutu (2011), "Managing Food Security Implications of Food Price Shocks in Africa," **Journal of African Economies**, 20, 1, pp. 100-141.

Gross, Adam (2006), "Can Sub-Saharan African Countries Defend Their trade and Development Interests Effectively in the WTO? The Case of Cotton," **The European Journal of Development Research**, 18, 3, pp. 368-386.

Cheru, Fantu, **African Renaissance: Roadmaps to the Challenges of Globalization**, London: Zed Books, 2002, chapter 4, pp. 89-121.

Grabowski, Richard (2006), "Political Development, Agriculture, and Ethnic Divisions: An African Experience," **African Development Review**, 18 (2), pp. 163-182.

Olukoshi, A. (2005), "Investing in Africa: The political economy of agricultural growth," **IDS Bulletin**, 36 (2), pp. 13-22.

Bannon, Alicia & Moss, Todd (2004), "Africa and the battle over agricultural protectionism," **World Policy Journal**, Summer, 21, 2, pp. 53-61.

Kandiero, Tonia, & Randa, John (2004), "Agricultural exports: Important Issues for Sub-Saharan Africa," **African Development Review**, vol. 16, issue 1, pp. 1-35.

Bennett, Richard et al. (2006), "The economic impacts of genetically modified cotton on South Africa's smallholders: Yield, profit and health effects," **Journal of Development Studies** 42 (4), pp. 662-677.

Keijiro, O. (2006), "Why can't we transform traditional agriculture in Africa," **Review of Agricultural Economics**, 28 (3), pp. 332-337.

### **Class Five (Feb. 3<sup>rd</sup>) WOMEN, POLITICS AND DEVELOPMENT**

#### **Required Readings**

Bauer, Gretchen & Okpotor, Faith (2013), "Her Excellency: An Exploratory Overview of Women Cabinet Ministers in Africa," **Africa Today**, Vol. 60, Issue 1, pp. 77-97 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Agbalajobi, Damilola Taiye (2010), "Women's participation and the political process in Nigeria: Problems and prospects," **African Journal of Political Science and International Relations**, vol.4, issue 2, pp. 75-82.

Morrell, R., Jewkes, R., Linderger, G. (2012), "Hegemonic masculinity/masculinities in South Africa: Culture, power and gender politics," **Men and Masculinities**, 15, 1, pp. 11-30 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Hicks, Janine (2011), "Bringing Women into Local Governance: A Review of Enabling Mechanisms in South Africa," **Community Development Journal**, 46, 3, pp. 351-364 (**Available Online at Novanet**).

#### **Recommended**

Isike, C. & Uzodike, U. O. (2011), "Marginalizing women in politics: Recent trends in KwaZulu-Natal," **Development Southern Africa**, 28, 2, pp. 225-240 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Tripp, Aili-Mari (2003) "Women in Movement: transformations in African political landscapes," **International Feminist Journal of Politics** 5 (2), July, pp. 233-255.

Longwe, Sara (2000), "Towards realistic strategies for women's political empowerment in Africa," **Gender and Development**, vol. 8, issue 3, pp. 24-30.

Gordon, April (1992), "Women and Development," in **Understanding Contemporary Africa**, edited by April Gordon & Donald Gordon, London: Lynne Rienner Publishers, pp. 201-222.

Pankhurst, Donna (2002), "Women and politics in Africa: The case of Uganda," **Parliamentary Affairs**, vol. 55, issue 1, pp. 119-128.

Goetz, Anne-Marie (2002), "No shortcuts to power: constraints on women's political effectiveness in Uganda," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 740, 4, pp. 549-75.

Bauer, Gretchen (2004), "The hand that stirs the pot can also run the country: Electing women to parliament in Namibia," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 42, 4, pp. 479-509.

**Class Six: February 10<sup>th</sup> (Mid-Term Test).**

**Class Seven (February 24<sup>th</sup>) ECONOMIC DECLINE, THE SEARCH FOR EXPLANATIONS & ECONOMIC REFORMS/STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT PROGRAMMES (SAPs)**

**Required Readings:**

Skosireva, Anna K. and Bonnie Holaday (2010), “Revisiting Structural Adjustment Programs in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Long-Lasting Impact on Child Health,” **World Medical and Health Policy** Vol. 2: Issue 3, Article 5, pp. 75-89 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Onyeiwu, Steve et al. (2009), “Structural Adjustment Intensity, Vulnerability and Poverty in Africa,” **Journal of developing societies**, 25, 1, pp. 27 -55 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Hilson, Gavin & Potter, Clive, (2005), “Structural adjustment and subsistence industry: Artisanal gold mining in Ghana,” **Development and Change**, 36, 1, pp. 103-131 (**Available online at Novanet**).

**Recommended:**

Konadu-Agyemang, K., “The Best of Times and the Worst of Times: SAPs and Uneven Development in Africa: The case of Ghana,” **The Professional Geographer**, vol. 52, no. 3, 2000, pp. 469-483.

Mkandawire, Thandika (2007), “The global economic context,” in William Moseley (ed) **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues**, Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw Hill, pp. 82-93.

Scott, Gerald (2007), “Who has failed Africa? IMF Measures or the African Leadership,” in William Moseley (ed) **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues**, Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw Hill, pp. 74-81.

Cheru, Fantu, **African Renaissance: Roadmaps to the Challenges of Globalization**, London: Zed Books, 2002, chapter 1, pp. 1-32.

Boafo Arthur, K. (1999), “Ghana: Structural Adjustment, Democratisation and Politics of Continuity,” **African Studies Review**, 42, 2, pp. 41-72.

Hutchful, Eboe (2002), **Ghana’s Adjustment Experience: the Paradox of Reform**, Geneva: United Nations Research Institute for Social Department (UNRISD).

Carmody, Pdraig (1998), “Constructing Alternatives to structural Adjustment in Africa,” **Review of African Political Economy**, no. 75, pp. 25-46.

**Class Eight (March 3<sup>rd</sup>) FOREIGN AID, DEBT RELIEF AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**Required Readings**

Chhotray, Vasudha & Hulme, David (2009), “Contrasting visions for aid and governance in the twenty-first century: The White House MCA and DFID’s Drivers of Change,” **World Development**, 37, 1, pp. 36-49 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Whitfield, Lindsay (2010), “The State Elite, PRSPs, and Policy Implementation in aid dependent Ghana,” **Third World Quarterly**, Vol. 31, Issue 5, pp. 721-737 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Omotola, J. Shola & Saliu, Hassan (2009), “Foreign aid, debt relief and Africa’s development: problems and prospects,” **South African Journal of International Affairs**, Vol. 16, Issue 1, pp. 87-102 (**Available online on Novanet**).

Samy, Yiagadeesen (2010), “China’s Aid Policies in Africa: Opportunities and Challenges,” **The Round Table**, Vol. 99, Issue 406, pp. 75-90 (**Available online on Novanet**).

### **Recommended:**

J. Vandemoortele (2009), “The MDG Conundrum: Meeting the Targets Without Missing the Point,” **Development Policy Review**, 27 (4), 355-371 (**Available on line at Novanet**)

Easterly, William (2009), “How the Millennium Goals are Unfair to Africa,” **World Development**, 37, 1, pp. 26-35.

Moyo, Dambisa (2009), **Dead Aid: Why aid is not working and how there is a better way for Africa**, New York: Farrar, Straus & Giroux.

Cheru, Fantu (2006), “Building and supporting PRSPs in Africa. What has worked well so far? What needs changing?” **Third World Quarterly**, 27, 2, pp. 355-376.

Fraser, Alastair (2005), “Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers: Who Calls the Shot?” **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 32, No. 104-5, June-Sept., pp. 317-340.

### **Class Nine: (March 10<sup>th</sup>): Developmental “Models” & Politics of “Success” (Botswana & Mauritius).**

#### **Readings**

Sandbrook, Richard (2007), “Explaining good governance: The case of Mauritius,” in Jennifer Welsh & Ngaire Woods (eds), **Exporting Good Governance: temptations and challenges in Canada’s aid programme**, Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press & Centre for International Governance innovation (CIGI), pp. 203-221.

Kasenally, Roukaya (2011), “Mauritius: Paradise Reconsidered,” **Journal of Democracy**, vol. 22, 2, pp. 160-169 (**Available Online at Novanet**).

Hillbom, Ellen (2012), “Botswana: A development-oriented gate-keeping state,” **African Affairs**, Vol. 111, Issue 442, pp. 67-89 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Cook, Amelia & Sarkin, Jeremy (2010) “Is Botswana the miracle of Africa? Democracy, the rule of

law, and human rights versus economic development,” **Transnational law & contemporary problems**, 19, 2, pp. 453-488 (**Available Online at Novanet**).

### **Recommended**

Taylor, Ian (2012), “Botswana as a development-oriented gate-keeping state: A response,” **African Affairs**, Vol. 111, Issue 444, pp. 466-476.

Hillbon, Ellen (2008), “Diamonds or development? A structural assessment of Botswana’s forty years of success,” **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 46, 2, pp. 191-214 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Conteh, Charles (2008), “Rethinking Botswana’s Economic Diversification Policy: Dysfunctional State-Market partnership,” **Commonwealth and Comparative Politics**, 46, 4, pp. 540-554 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Beaulier, Scott (2003), “Explaining Botswana’s success: the critical role of post-colonial policy,” **The Cato Journal**, 23, Issue 2, pp. 227-240.

Sobhee, Sanjeev (2009), “The economic success of Mauritius: lessons and policy options for Africa,” **Journal of Economic Policy Reform**, 12, pp. 29 -42 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Solway, Jacqueline (2004), “Reaching the Limits of universal citizenship: Minority struggles in Botswana,” in Bruce Berman, Dickson Eyoh, & Will Kymlicka (editors), **Ethnicity and democracy in Africa**, Athens, Ohio University Press & Oxford: James Currey: 129-147.

Sandbrook, Richard (2005), “Origins of the Democratic Development State: Interrogating Mauritius,” **Canadian Journal of African Studies**, 39, 3, pp. 549-581.

## **Class Ten (March 17<sup>th</sup>) MILITARISM, THE CRISIS OF 'GOVERNANCE' & PEACE BUILDING**

### **Required Readings**

Leonard, David & Straus, Scott (2003), “The Causes of Civil Conflict in Africa,” in **Africa’s Stalled Development: International Causes and Cures**, London & Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, chapter 4, pp. 57-82.

Dzinesa, G. (2007), “Post-conflict disarmaments, demobilization and reintegration of former combatants in Southern Africa,” **International Studies Perspectives**, vol. 8, Issue 1, pp. 73-89 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

McKnight, Janet (2010), “Child Soldiers in Africa: A Global approach to Human rights Protection, Enforcement and Post-Conflict Reintegration,” **African Journal of International & Comparative Law**, 18, 2, pp. 113-142 (**Available on line at Novanet**).



Igwe, Dickson Ogbonnaya (2011), "Violent conflicts as an impediment to the achievement of Millennium Development goals in Africa," **Journal of Military & Strategic Studies**, Vol. 13 Issue 2, pp. 1-27 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

### **Recommended**

Ismail, Olawale (2008), "Power elites, war and post-war reconstruction in Africa: Continuities, discontinuities and paradoxes," **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**, Vol. 26, Issue 3, pp. 259-278.

Englebert, Pierre & Tull, Denis (2008), "Post-conflict reconstruction in Africa: Flawed Ideas about Failed State," **International Security**, 32 (4): 106-139(**Available on line at Novanet**).

Williband, Sigrid (2006), "Does money work? Cash transfers to ex-combatants in disarmaments, demobilization and reintegration process," **Disasters**, 30, 3, pp. 316-339.

Cheru, Fantu, **African Renaissance: Roadmaps to the Challenges of Globalization**, London: Zed Books, 2002, chapter 7, pp. 193-219.

## **Class Eleven (March 24<sup>th</sup>) DEMOCRATIZATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

### **Required Readings**

Nwosu, Bernard (2012), "Tracks of the third wave: democracy theory, democratisation and the dilemma of political succession in Africa," **Review of African Political Economy**, 39, 131, pp. 11-25 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Lewis, Peter (2008), "Growth without prosperity in Africa," **Journal of Democracy**, 19, 4, pp. 95-109 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Lynch, Gabrielle & Crawford, Gordon (2011), "Democratization in Africa 1990-2010: an assessment," **Democratization**, 18, 2, pp. 275-310 (**Available online at Novanet**).

### **Recommended:**

Fombad, Charles (2007), "Challenges to Constitutionalism and Constitutional Rights in Africa and the Enabling Role of Political Parties: Lessons and Perspectives from Southern Africa," **American Journal of Comparative Law**, 55, 1, pp. 1-46 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Brown, Stephen & Kaiser, Paul (2007), "Democratizations in Africa: Attempts, Hindrances and Prospects," **Third World Quarterly**, 28, 6, 1131-49 (**Available online at Novanet**).

Bratton, Michael & Mattes, Robert (2007), "Support for democracy in Africa: Intrinsic or Instrumental?" in William Moseley (ed) **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues**, Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw Hill, pp.308-319.

Barkan Joel (2007), "The many faces of Africa: Democracy across a varied continent" in William Moseley (ed) **Taking Sides: Clashing Views on African Issues**, Dubuque, Iowa: McGraw Hill, pp.320-326.

Cheru, Fantu, **African Renaissance: Roadmaps to the Challenges of Globalization**, London: Zed Books, 2002, chapter 2, pp. 33-63.

Beall Jo et al. (2005), "Fragile Stability: State and Society in Democratic South Africa," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 681-700.

Ayers, Alison (2006), "Demystifying democratisation: the global constitution of neoliberal polities in Africa," **Third World Quarterly**, 27, 2, pp. 321-338.

### **Class Twelve: March 31<sup>st</sup>: REGIONALISM IN AFRICA**

#### **Required**

Iheduru, Okechukwu C. (2011), "The 'new' ECOWAS: implications for the study of regional integration," In Timothy M. Shaw, J. Andrew Grant, and Scarlett Cornelissen (Editors), **Ashgate Research Companion to Regionalisms**, Farnham: Ashgate Publishing Ltd, pp. 213-239 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Gibb, Richard (2009), "Regional integration and Africa's Development and Africa's Development Trajectory: meta-theories, expectations and reality," **Third World Quarterly**, 30 (4): 701-721 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Bah, Adama (2013), "Civil Conflicts as a Constraint to Regional Economic Integration in Africa," **Defence and peace economics**, 24, 6, pp. 521 -534 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Healy, Sally (2011), "Seeking Peace and Security in the Horn of Africa: the contribution of the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development," **International Affairs**, 87, 1, pp. 105-120 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

#### **Recommended**

Bachmann, Veit and Sidaway, James (2010). "African regional integration and European involvement: external agents in the East African Community," **The South African Geographical Journal**, 92 (1): 1-6 (**Available on line at Novanet**).

Tavares, Rodrigo and Tang, Vanessa (2011). "Regional economic integration in Africa: impediments to progress," **South African Journal of International Affairs**, 18 (2): 217-233.

Dirar, Luwan (2010). "Common Market for Eastern and Southern African Countries: Multiplicity of Membership Issue and Choices," **African Journal of Comparative and International Law**, 18 (2): 217-232.

El-Affendi, Abdelwahab (2009). "The Perils of Regionalism: Regional Integration as a Source of Instability in the Horn of Africa?" **Journal of Intervention and State-building**, 3 (1): 1-19.

Mulaudzi, Christopher (2009). "New regionalism in Southern Africa: Between South African hegemony and globalization," **Lusotopie**, 16 (1): 47-66.

Mutambara, Tsitsi Effie (2009). "Transport challenges within the Southern African Development Community and their implications for economic integration and development," **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**, 27 (4): 501 -525.

**Class Thirteen: April 7<sup>th</sup> (REVIEW)**