

**Political Science 3544**  
**Political Economy of Southern Africa (Fall 2012)**  
**Wednesdays 2.35-5.25**

Instructor: Dr. Peter Arthur  
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The purpose of this weekly three-hour seminar course is to introduce students to the countries of Southern Africa. It examines the changing political economy of Southern Africa and the implications of those changes for both public policy and for human security and development in the region. The course makes use of both case studies and conceptual frameworks to examine the range of experiences of countries in the Southern African region. Although the course focuses on political economy and development, governance and security in Southern Africa, the theoretical applications extend beyond the particular region.

### **Course Structure & Assignments**

The course is organized around a weekly three-hour seminar. It is expected that:

- 1) Each student will have completed the assigned readings prior to the class meetings and will participate actively in the seminar discussions.
- 2) Each student will be responsible, at least once, during the term for leading seminar discussions. Where two or more students will lead seminar discussions, there should be some co-ordination prior to class to avoid redundancy. The seminar presentations will involve not only presenting an overview and summary of the weekly readings, but also identifying the major issues that deserve discussion, preferably in the form of questions that can generate debate and reflection. The presentations should be based primarily on the assigned readings, but additional material could also be consulted. Each student will be assigned a maximum of **15 minutes** for presentation.
- 3) In addition, each student should write two short 'position' papers/critiques (6 pages) in which you take a stance vis-à-vis the assigned material. **The papers are due in class on the day that we would be discussing the readings. The first of the position papers is due by class five (10<sup>th</sup> October 2012) and the second by class nine (7<sup>th</sup> November 2012).**

In these, you should:

- a) Provide a brief *synthesis* outline of any two required readings that most interest you. Identify the central questions, main points, concepts and compare and contrast between the different points and arguments made. Rather than analyzing

- all the ideas that the authors present, you should focus in depth on one or two significant questions. Keep in mind that a synthesis is not the same as a summary. The latter is an attempt to provide an inventory of the entire text. A synthesis is not as easy, because it presupposes that the text has been understood, and focuses on the core, most central parts. A good synthesis of a text requires an awareness and knowledge of the author's style of thinking, not just the particular facts that are presented to support an argument.
- b) A brief **assessment** of the strengths and weaknesses of the author's central argument or concepts. Comment here on whether the authors' evidence really supports what they set out to do and their conclusions. Say why you agree or disagree with their argument and conclusions, drawing in questions and issues that have been raised in other readings, lectures, and/or discussions from the course.

4) Finally, each student would write a major research paper, (after consulting the instructor) on an aspect or sub-theme of one of the broad topics discussed in class and should conform to standard academic style and format. The paper is due 28<sup>th</sup> November 2012, and extensions will be granted only for illness (verified by medical certificate) or other extraordinary (and verifiable) personal event. **Late papers will be penalised 2% per working day.**

**“Students with disabilities are encouraged to register as quickly as possible at the Student Accessibility Services if they wish to receive academic accommodations. To do so please, phone 494-2836, email [access@dal.ca](mailto:access@dal.ca), drop in at the new Mark A. Hill Accessibility Centre or visit the website [www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca](http://www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca). Students are also reminded that, for your convenience, all forms are now available on our website.”**

**Majority of the required readings can be accessed online through the Dalhousie Library system (Novanet). The ones not available have been made into a Course Reader/Course pack that can be purchased at Julia's Photocopy Service, 1525 LeMarchant Street.**

### **INFORMATION ON PLAGIARISM**

All students in this class are to read and understand the policies on academic integrity and plagiarism referenced in the Policies and Student Resources sections of the academicintegrity.dal.ca website. Ignorance of such policies is no excuse for violations.

Any paper submitted by a student at Dalhousie University may be checked for originality to confirm that the student has not plagiarized from other sources. Plagiarism is considered a serious academic offence which may lead to loss of credit, suspension or expulsion from the University, or even to the revocation of a degree. It is essential that there be correct attribution of authorities from which facts and opinions have been derived. At Dalhousie there are University Regulations which deal with plagiarism and, prior to submitting any paper in a course, students should read the Policy on Intellectual

Honesty contained in the Calendar or on the Online Dalhousie website. The Senate has affirmed the right of any instructor to require that student papers be submitted in both written and computer-readable format and to submit any paper to be checked electronically for originality.

### **Evaluation**

Attendance and Participation	15%
Seminar Presentation	10%
Two Short Papers (20% for each)	40%
Research Paper (due 28 <sup>th</sup> November 2012) (10 pages)	35%

**In order to receive a final grade for the course, each student must complete all four components of the course. Also note that the deadline by which a student may withdraw is November 5<sup>th</sup> 2012. (October 5<sup>th</sup> 2012 is the last date by which a student may drop a fall-term class without a W appearing on the transcript).**

### **Topics and Class Schedule**

**Class One (Sept 12<sup>th</sup>): Organizational Meeting & Introduction to the Region**

**Class Two (Sept 19<sup>th</sup>): The Political Economy of Change: Democratic Transition in South Africa**

#### Required Readings

Deegan, Heather, **The Politics of the New South Africa: Apartheid and After**, London: Longman, 2001, chapter 2.

Freund, B. (2007) 'South Africa: The End of Apartheid and the Emergence of the 'BEE Elite,' **Review of African Political Economy** no. 114, pp. 661-678 (**Available Online**).

Bond, Patrick (2012), "South African People Power since the mid-1980s: two steps forward, one back," **Third world quarterly**, 33, 2 pp. 243-264 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Moseley, William & Mccusker, Brent (2008), "Fighting Fire with a Broken Teacup: A Comparative Analysis of South Africa's Land-Redistribution Program," **Geographical Review**, 98, 3 pp. 322 -338.

Pillay, Suren (2008), "Crime, Community and the Governance of Violence in Post-Apartheid South Africa," **Politikon**, 35, 2, pp. 141-158.

Southall, R. (2004), "The ANC and Black Capitalism in South Africa," **Review of African Political Economy**, 100, pp. 313-328.

Ihedun, Okechukwu (2004), "Black economic power and nation-building in post-apartheid South Africa," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 42 (1), pp. 1-30.

Akinboade, O. & Lalthapersad-Pillay, Pinky (2009), "The NEPAD initiative and the prospects of business opportunities in the rest of Africa for South African firms based in Gauteng," **Development Southern Africa**, 26, 1, pp. 131-155.

Stanley, Elizabeth, "The Truth and Reconciliation Commission," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 39, 3, 2001, pp. 525-546.

Beall Jo et al. (2005), "Fragile Stability: State and Society in Democratic South Africa," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, vol. 31, No. 4, pp. 681-700.

Butler, Anthony (2005), "How Democratic is the [South African] African National Congress," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 31, 4, pp. 719-736.

Lesufi, Ishmael (2002), "Six Years of Neo-liberal Socioeconomic Policies in South Africa," **Journal of Asian and African Studies**, vol. 37, Issue 3-5, pp. 286-298.

Gibson, James (2002), "Truth, justice and reconciliation: Judging the fairness of amnesty in South Africa," **American Journal of Political Science**, 46, pp. 540-556.

Gibson, James (1999), "Truth and reconciliation in South Africa: attributions of blame and struggle over apartheid," **American Journal of Political Science**, 93, pp. 501-517.

Friedman, Steven, "South Africa: Entering the Post-Mandela Era," **Journal of Democracy**, 10, 4, 1999, pp. 3-18.

### **Class Three (Sept. 26<sup>th</sup>): The Political Economy of Change: Uncertainty and Decline in Zimbabwe**

#### Required Readings

Chung, Fay (2010), "Emergence of a New Political Movement," **The Round Table**, Vol. 99 Issue 411, pp. 655-671 (**Available Online**).

Kalaora, Léa (2011) "Madness, Corruption and Exile: On Zimbabwe's Remaining White Commercial Farmers," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, vol. 37, 4, pp. 747-762 (**Available Online**).

Moyo, S. (2011), "Three decades of agrarian reform in Zimbabwe," **The Journal of Peasant Studies**, 38, 3 pp. 493 -531 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Bratton, M. & Masunungure, Eldred (2008), "Zimbabwe's Long Agony," **Journal of Democracy**, 19, 4 pp. 41 -55.

Bracking, Sarah (2009), "Political economies of corruption beyond liberalism: An interpretative view of Zimbabwe," **Singapore Journal of Tropical Geography**, 30, 1 pp. 35 -51.

Addison, T & Laasko, L. (2003), "The political economy of Zimbabwe's descent into conflict," **Journal of International Development**, 15, 4, pp. 457-470.

Raftopoulous, Brian (2006), "The Zimbabwean crisis and the challenges for the Left," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 32, 2, pp. 203-219.

Waeterloos, Evert & Rutherford, Blair (2004), "Land Reform in Zimbabwe: Challenges and Opportunities for Poverty Alleviation Among Commercial Workers," **World Development**, vol. 32, Issue 3, pp. 537-553.

Moyo, Sam (2001), "The Land Occupation Movement and Democratization in Zimbabwe: Contradictions of Neo-liberalism," **Millennium**, 30, 2, pp. 311-330.

Gregory, JoAnn, "The Politics of Disruption: War Veterans and the Local State in Zimbabwe," **African Affairs**, vol. 101, no. 402, 2002, pp. 9-37.

Laakso, Liisa, "International Election Observation in Zimbabwe," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, vol. 40, no. 3, 2002, pp. 437-464.

Moyo, Sam, "The Political economy of Land Acquisition & Redistribution in Zimbabwe, 1990-99," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 26 (1) 2000.

Raftopoulos, Brian, "Briefing: Zimbabwe's 2002 Presidential Election," **African Affairs**, 101, 2002, pp. 413-426.

#### **Class Four (October 3<sup>rd</sup>): The Political Economy of Conflict: DRC**

##### Required Readings

Matti, Stephanie A. (2010), "The Democratic Republic of the Congo? Corruption, Patronage, and Competitive Authoritarianism in the DRC," **Africa Today**, 56, 4, pp. 42-61 (**Available Online**).

Dizolele, Mvemba Phezo (2010), "The Mirage of democracy in the DRC," **Journal of Democracy**, 21, 3, pp. 143-157(**Available Online**).

Marriage, Zoe (2011), "Divisive 'Commonality': state and insecurity in the Democratic Republic of Congo," **Third world quarterly**, 32, 10, pp. 1891-1910

##### Recommended

Trefon, Theodore (2009), "Public service provision in a failed state: Looking beyond predation in the Democratic Republic of Congo," **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 39, 119, pp. 9-21 (**Available Online**).

Baaz, Maria Eriksson & Stern, Maria (2008), "Making sense of violence: Voices of soldiers in the Congo (DRC)," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 46, 1 pp. 57-86.

Kuditshini, Jacques, T. (2008), "Global governance and local government in the Congo: The role of the IMF, World Bank, the multinationals and the political elites," **International review of administrative sciences**, vol. 74 issue 2, pp. 195 -216.

Weinstein, Jeremy (2000), "Africa's Scramble for Africa: Lessons of a Continental War," **World Policy Journal**, 17, 2, pp. 11-20.

Lalji, Nadira (2007), "The Resource Curse Revised: Conflict and Coltan in the Congo," **Harvard International Review**, 29, 3, pp. 34 -37.

Stefaan Smis & Wamu Oyatambe (2002), "Complex emergencies and the Congo Conflict," **Review of African Political Economy**, 29, No 93/94, pp. 411-430.

McNulty, M., "The Collapse of Zaire: Implosion, Revolution or External Sabotage," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, vol. 37, no. 1, 1999, pp. 53-82.

Clark, J., "Petro-Politics in Congo," **Journal of Democracy**, vol. 8, no. 3, July 1997, pp. 62-76.

Afoaku, Osita, "Politics of Democratic Transition in Congo (Zaire): Implications of the Kabila Revolution," **Journal of Conflict Studies**, 19 (2), Fall 1999, pp. 72-92.

#### **Class Five (October 10<sup>th</sup>): The Political Economy of Conflict & Reconstruction: Angola**

##### Required Readings

Malaquias, Assis, "The Political Economy of Angola's Ethnic Conflict," in Sandra MacLean, Fahimul Quadar & Timothy Shaw (eds), **Crises of Governance in Asia and Africa**, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2001, pp. 207-226.

Kiala, Carine (2010), "China-Angola aid relations: strategic cooperation for development?" **South African Journal of International Affairs**, 17, 3, pp. 313-331 (**Available Online**).

Schubert, Jon (2010), "Democratisation and the Consolidation of Political Authority in Post-war Angola," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 36, 3, pp. 657-672 (**Available Online**).

Kibble, Steve (2006), "Angola: Can the politics of disorder become the politics of democratisation and development," **Review of African political economy**, 33, Issue 109, pp. 525-542 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Le Billon, Philippe (2005), "Aid in the midst of plenty: Oil, wealth, misery and advocacy in Angola," **Disasters**, 29, 1, pp. 1-25.

Utterwulge, Steve (2004), "Conflict Management in Complex Humanitarian situations: Peacemaking and Peacebuilding Work with Angolan IDPs," **Journal of Refugee Studies**, vol. 17, No. 2, pp. 22-242.

Howland, Todd (2004), "UN Human rights field presence as proactive instrument of peace and social change: Lessons from Angola," **Human Rights Quarterly**, 26 (1), pp. 1-28.

Vines, Alex (2007), "China in Africa: A Mixed Blessing?" **Current History**, vol. 106 No. 700, pp. 213 -219.

Robson, Paul, "Angola After Savimbi," **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 29, no. 91, pp. 128-130.

Brittain, Victoria, "Jonas Savimbi, 1934-2002," **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 29, no. 91, pp. 130-132.

Munslow, Barry, "Angola: The Politics of Unsustainable Development," **Third World Quarterly**, 20, (3), June 1999, pp. 551-68.

Simon David, "Angola: The peace is not yet fully won," **Review of African Political Economy**, 77 (25), 1998, pp. 495-503.

### **Class Six (October 17<sup>th</sup>): Post-Conflict Reconstruction: Mozambique**

#### Required Readings

Igreja, Victor (2010), "Frelimo's Political Ruling through Violence and Memory in Postcolonial Mozambique," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 36, 4, pp. 781-799 (**Available Online**).

Lunstrum, Elizabeth (2008), "Mozambique, Neoliberal Land Reform, and the Limpopo National Park," **Geographical Review**, Volume 98, Issue 3, pp. 339 -355 (**Available Online**).

de Vletter, Fion (2007), "Migration and development in Mozambique: poverty, inequality and survival," **Development Southern Africa**, vol. 24, issue 1, pp. 137 -153 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Silva, Julie (2007), "Trade and Income Inequality in a Less Developed Country: The Case of Mozambique," **Economic Geography**, vol. 83, issue 2, pp. 111 -136 (**Available Online**).

Lala, A. & Laudemino (2006), "The difficulties of donor co-ordination: Police and judicial reform in Mozambique," **Civil Wars**, 8, 2, pp. 163-180.

Hanlon, Joseph (2004), "Do donors promote corruption? The case of Mozambique," **Third World Quarterly**, 25 (4), pp. 747-763.

Weinstein, Jeremy (2002), "Mozambique: a fading UN success story," **Journal of Democracy**, 13 (1), pp. 141-156.

Manning, Carrie (2002), "Conflict Management and Elite Habituation in post-war democracy," **Comparative Politics**, 35 (1), pp. 63-84.

Thompson, Carol (1999), "Beyond Civil Society: Child Soldiers as Citizens in Mozambique," **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 80, no. 26, June, pp. 191-206.

Jacobson, R., "Complicating Complexity: Integrating Gender into the Analysis of the Mozambican Conflict," **Third World Quarterly**, vol. 20, no. 1, February 1999, pp. 175-188.

Harrison, Graham, "Democracy in Mozambique," **Review of African Political Economy**, 23, no. 67, 1996, pp. 19-34.

Harrison, Graham, "Corruption as 'Boundary Politics': The State, Democratization and Mozambique's Unstable Liberalization," **Third World Quarterly**, June 1999, pp. 537-550.

### **Class Seven (October 24<sup>th</sup>): Developmental "Models" & Politics of "Success (1):" Botswana.**

#### Required Readings

Beaulier, Scott (2003), "Explaining Botswana's success: the critical role of post-colonial policy," **The Cato Journal**, 23, Issue 2, pp. 227-240.

Cook, Amelia & Sarkin, Jeremy (2010) "Is Botswana the miracle of Africa? Democracy, the rule of law, and human rights versus economic development," **Transnational law & contemporary problems**, 19, 2, pp. 453-488 (**Available Online**).

Hillbom, Ellen (2012), "Botswana: A development-oriented gate-keeping state," **African Affairs**, Vol. 111, Issue 442, pp. 67-89.

Taylor, Ian (2012), "Botswana as a development-oriented gate-keeping state: A response," **African Affairs**, Vol. 111, Issue 444, pp. 466-476.

#### Recommended

Hillbom, Ellen (2012), "Botswana: A development-oriented gate-keeping state: A reply to Ian Taylor," **African Affairs**, Vol. 111, Issue 444, pp. 477-482.

Poteete, Amy, (2012), "Electoral competition, factionalism, and persistent party dominance in Botswana," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 50, 1, pp. pp. 75-102 (**Available Online**).

Conteh, Charles (2008), "Rethinking Botswana's Economic Diversification Policy: Dysfunctional State-Market partnership," **Commonwealth and Comparative Politics**, 46, 4, pp. 540-554.

Hillbom, Ellen (2008), "Diamonds or development? A structural assessment of Botswana's forty years of success," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 46, 2, pp. 191-214.

Solway, Jacqueline (2004), "Reaching the Limits of universal citizenship: Minority struggles in Botswana," in Bruce Berman, Dickson Eyoh, & Will Kymlicka (editors),

**Ethnicity and democracy in Africa**, Athens, Ohio University Press & Oxford: James Currey: 129-147.

Mogotsi, Imogen (2002), "Botswana's Diamonds Boom: was there a Dutch Disease?" **South African Journal of Economics**, 70, 1, pp.

Love, Roy (), "Drought, Dutch Disease and controlled transition in Botswana," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, 20, 1, pp. 71-83.

Harvey, C. (), "Botswana: Is the economic miracle over?" **Journal of African Economies**, 1, 3, pp. 235-268

Taylor, Ian (2003), "As good as it gets? Botswana's democratic development," **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**, 21 (2), pp. 215-231.

Good, Keith, "Toward Popular participation in Botswana," **The Journal of Modern African Studies**, 34 (1), 1996, pp. 53-77.

### **Class Eight (October 31<sup>st</sup>): Developmental "Models" & Politics of "Success (2):" Mauritius.**

#### Required Readings

Brautigam, Deborah (1999), "The Mauritius Miracle: Democracy, Institutions and Economic policy," in Richard Joseph (Ed), **State, Conflict and Democracy in Africa**, Boulder, Lynne Rienner, pp. 137-62.

Sandbrook, Richard (2007), "Explaining good governance: The case of Mauritius," in Jennifer Welsh & Ngaire Woods (eds), **Exporting Good Governance: temptations and challenges in Canada's aid programme**, Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier University Press & Centre for International Governance innovation (CIGI), pp. 203-221.

Sobhee, Sanjeev (2009), "The economic success of Mauritius: lessons and policy options for Africa," **Journal of Economic Policy Reform**, 12, pp. 29 -42 (**Available Online**).

Kasenally, Roukaya (2011), "Mauritius: Paradise Reconsidered," **Journal of Democracy**, vol. 22, 2, pp. 160-169 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended:

Sandbrook, Richard (2005), "Origins of the Democratic Development State: Interrogating Mauritius," **Canadian Journal of African Studies**, 39, 3, pp. 549-581.

Srebrnik, Henry (2000), "Can an ethnically based civil society succeed: The case of Mauritius," **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**, 18 (1), pp. 7-20.

Osei-Hwedie, Bertha (2000), "Successful development and democracy in Africa: the case of Botswana and Mauritius," **Politico** 65 (1), pp. 73-90.

Carroll, Brian W. & Carroll Terrance (1997), "State Ethnicity in Botswana & Mauritius: A Democratic route to Development?" **Journal of Development Studies**, 35 (4), pp. 464-86.

Holm, J., Molutsi, P. & Somolekae, G., "The Development of Civil Society in a Democratic Model," **African Studies Review**, 39 (2), September 1996, 43-69.

Meisenhelder, T., "The Developmental State of Mauritius," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 35, 2, 1997, pp. 279-292.

Miles, William, "The Mauritius Enigma" **Journal of Democracy**, 10, 2, April 1999, pp. 91-104.



### **Class Nine (November 7<sup>th</sup>): Old & New Regionalism: Economic Integration**

#### Required Readings

Hurt, Stephen (2012), "The EU–SADC Economic Partnership Agreement Negotiations: 'locking in' the neoliberal development model in Southern Africa?" **Third World Quarterly**, 33, 3, pp. 495-510.

Soko, Mills (2008), "Building Regional integration in Southern Africa: Southern African Customs Union as a driving force," **South African Journal of International Affairs**, Vol. 15, Issue 1, pp. 55-69 (**Available Online**).

Pallotti, Arrigo (2004) "SADC: A Development Community without a Development Policy," **Review of African Political Economy**, No. 101, Vol. 31, pp. 513-531 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Lee, Margaret (2002), "The European Union-South Africa Free Trade Agreement: In Whose Interest?" **Journal of Contemporary African Studies**," 20 (1), pp. 81-106.

Thompson, Carol, "Regional Challenges to Globalization: Perspectives from Southern Africa," **New Political Economy**, 5 (1), 2000, pp. 41-57.

Gibb, Richard, "Southern Africa in Transition: Prospects & Problems facing regional integration," **Journal of Modern African Studies**, 36, 2, 1998, pp. 287-306.

Carina van Rooyen, "Regional Integration as a development Strategy: The case of the SADC," **Africa Insight**, 28, 3/4, 1998, pp. 125-132.

Holden, M. "Southern African Economic Integration," **The World Economy**, 21, 4, June 1998, pp. 457-69.

Rowlands, I. H., "Mapping the Prospects for Regional Co-operation in Southern Africa," **Third World Quarterly**, 19, 5, December 1998, pp. 917-935.

### **Class Ten (November 14<sup>th</sup>): Security Complexes: Small Arms, Militaries & DDR Programmes**

#### Readings

Williband, Sigrid (2006), "Does money work? Cash transfers to ex-combatants in disarmaments, demobilization and reintegration process," **Disasters**, 30, 3, pp. 316-339.

Dzinesa, G. (2007), "Post-conflict disarmaments, demobilization and reintegration of former combatants in Southern Africa," **International Studies Perspectives**, vol. 8, pp. 73-89 (**Available Online**).

Lambourne, Wendy, (2009), "Transitional Justice and peacebuilding after mass violence," **International Journal of Transitional Justice**, 3, 1, pp. 28-48 (**Available Online**).

Kostelny, Kathleen, (2004), "The problem of re-acclimating child soldiers into society assuming peacekeeping is successful: what about the girls?" **Cornell International Law Journal** 37, 3, 505-513 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

Zorbas, Eugenia (2004), "Reconciliation in post-genocide Rwanda," **African Journal of Legal Studies**, 1, pp. 29-52 (**Available Online**).

Cawthra, Gavin (2008), "Collaborative Regional Security and Mutual Defence: SADC in Comparative Perspective," **Politikon**, 35, 2, pp. 159 -176 (**Available Online**).

- Spear, Joanna (2006), "From political economy of war to political economies of peace: The contribution of DDR after wars of predation," **Contemporary Security Policy**, 27, 1, 168-189.
- Stohl, Rachel (2005), "Fighting the illicit trafficking of small arms," **SAIS Review**, 25, 1, pp. 59-68.
- Gamba, Virginia (1999), **Small arms in Southern Africa: Reflections on the extent of the problem and its management potential**, Pretoria, South Africa: ISS Monograph Series, No. 42, pp. 40-43.
- McLean Andrew (2000), "Small arms- big challenge: can Southern Africa show the way for the 2001 UN Conference?" **African Security Review**, vol. 9, No. 2, pp. 3-12.
- Vines, Alex, "Small Arms Proliferation: A Major Challenge for Post-Apartheid South and Southern Africa," in David Simon (ed), **South Africa in Southern Africa: Reconfiguring the Region**, Oxford: James Currey, 1998, Chapter 3.
- Willett, Susan, "The Legacy of a Pariah State: South Africa's arms trade in the 1990s," **Review of African Political Economy**, vol. 64, No. 22, 1995, pp. 151-166.
- Willett, Susan, "Demilitarization, Democratization & Development in Southern Africa," **Review of African Political Economy**, 25 (77), 1998, pp. 409-430.

### **Class Eleven (November 21<sup>st</sup>): Gender & Politics**

#### Required Readings

- Bauer, Gretchen (2011), "Update on the Women's Movement in Botswana: Have Women stopped talking?" **African Studies Review**, Vol. 54 Issue 2, pp. 23-46 (**Available Online**).
- Burnet, Jennie (2008), "Gender balance and the meanings of women in governance in post-genocide Rwanda," **African Affairs**, 107, 428, pp. 361-381.
- Dolan, Catherine and Scott, Linda (2009), "Lipstick Evangelism: Avon Trading Circles and Gender Empowerment in South Africa." **Gender and Development**, 17, 2, pp.203-218 (**Available Online**).
- Hicks, Janine (2011), "Bringing Women into Local Governance: A Review of Enabling Mechanisms in South Africa," **Community Development Journal**, 46, 3, pp. 351-364 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended:

- Bauer, Gretchen (2008), "Electoral Gender Quotas for Parliament in East and Southern Africa," **International Feminist Journal of Politics**, 10, 3, pp348-368 (**Available Online**).
- Dahlerup, Drude, (2008), "Gender quotas: Controversial but trendy," **International Feminist Journal of Politics**, 10, 3, pp. 322-328.
- Mutopo, Patience (2010), "Women Trading in Food Across the Zimbabwe-South Africa Border: Experiences and Strategies." **Gender and Development**, 18, 3, pp. 465-477.
- Devlin Claire & Elgie, Robert (2008), "The effect of increased women's representation in parliament: The case of Rwanda," **Parliamentary Affairs**, pp. 61, 2, pp. 237-254
- Hogg, C. L. (2009), "Women's political representation in post-conflict Rwanda: A politics of inclusion or exclusion," **Journal of International Women's Studies**, 11, 3, pp. 34-54.

- Ntseane, Peggy (2004), "Being a Female Entrepreneur in Botswana: Cultures, Values, Strategies for Success." **Gender and Development**, 12, 2, pp. 37-43.
- Meintjes, S. (2005), "Gender equality by design: The case of South Africa's Commission on Gender Equality," **Politikon**, 32, 2, pp. 259-275.
- Britton, Hannah (2002), "Coalition Building, Election Rules and Party Politics: South African Women's Path to parliament," **Africa Today**, 49, 4, pp. 33-67.
- Geisler, G. "Troubled Sisterhood: Women and politics in Southern Africa: Case Studies from Zambia, Zimbabwe and Botswana," **African Affairs**, 377, October 1995, pp. 545-78.
- Krilla, Jeffrey (2004), "Democracy in Africa: Women need not apply?" **SAIS Review**, vol. 24, Issue 1.
- A-M Goetz, "Women in Politics and Gender Equity in Policy: South Africa and Uganda," **Review of African Political Economy**, 25, 76, June 1998, pp. 241-262.

### **Class Twelve (November 28<sup>th</sup>): Environment**

#### Required Readings

- Clover, J. & Eriksen, S. (2009), "The effects of land tenure on sustainability: human security and environmental change in Southern Africa," **Environmental Science and Policy**, 12, 1, pp. 53-70 (**Available Online**).
- Metcalf, Simon & Kepe, Thembela (2008), "Your Elephant on Our Land:" The Struggle to Manage Wildlife Mobility on Zambian Communal Land in the Kavango-Zambezi Transfrontier Conservation Area," **The Journal of environment & development**, vol. 17, issue 2, pp. 99 -117 (**Available Online**).
- Neely, Abigail (2010), "Blame it on the Weeds: Politics, Poverty, and Ecology in the New South Africa," **Journal of Southern African Studies**, Volume 36, Number 4, pp. 869-887 (**Available Online**).

#### Recommended

- Homer-Dixon, Thomas & Percival, Val, "Environmental Scarcity & Violent Conflict: The Case of South Africa," **Journal of Peace Research**, 35, 3, 1998, pp. 279-298.
- Swatuk, L. & Vale, P., "Why Democracy is Not Enough: Southern Africa and Human Security in the Twenty-first Century," **Alternatives**, 24, 3, July-September 1999, pp. 361-90.
- Obi, Cyril, "Globalized Images of Environmental Security in Africa," **Review of African Political Economy**, 83, 27, 2000, pp. 47-62.
- Twyman, C., "Rethinking Community Resource Management: Managing Resources or Managing People in Western Botswana," **Third World Quarterly**, 19, 4, pp. 745-70.