Political Science 5340A

APPROACHES TO DEVELOPMENT

Monday 1:35-4:25
Instructor: David Black
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Office Hours: Tuesday, 2:45-4pm, or by appointment

This graduate-only class offers a critical overview of the state of development studies and comparative politics (broadly understood) in "developing countries" or the "South" for students in the social sciences. It is designed to appeal to a range of disciplines and interests and to aid in graduate research. Given the eclectic nature of the field, it is broad in scope but with a focus on political economy. This seminar course is also designed to relate to "extra-curricular" development education, and serves as one of the central classes in the graduate programmes in Political Science and International Development Studies at Dalhousie.

Content

The seminar is intended to provide an overview of approaches to, and issues and actors in, the field of (under)development studies. Analyses of "development" have undergone major changes over the past couple of decades as i) development in much of the erstwhile "Third World" has proven elusive, while in other parts (e.g. "the BRICS") growth and influence has accelerated; ii) the world economy has undergone profound processes of structural change (often referred to as Globalization) and more recently, protracted and far-reaching crisis; and iii) global politics has transited from the relative stability of post-Second World War bipolarity into a new era of fluidity, diversity and uncertainty. The seminar schedule includes a section on the history of the idea of "development" and development theories, and the nature of the contemporary global changes that condition opportunities for development; a section on core actors in contemporary development, including the state (in its various forms), international organizations and "global governance", NGOs and civil society, and Transnational Corporations (TNCs); and a section on critical issues in development, such as the role of women/gender, security and "peacebuilding", the environment and sustainable development, and governance and democratization.

Structure

The course is organized around a weekly seminar. Given the centrality of this meeting, all participants are expected to attend, to complete the assigned readings, and to contribute to

discussions. In addition, each participant will prepare and present a seminar "position paper" on one of the topics under discussion by the class. The presentations should be brief and succinct - *no more than* 20 minutes – and where there is more than one presentation, should be closely coordinated with other presenters on the topic. The use of handouts, Powerpoints, and/or videos to enhance these oral presentations is encouraged but not required.

Participation and Evaluation

In addition to the seminar paper referred to above (approximately 6 pages in length), there will be a book/article review assignment (maximum 6 pages) at the mid-point of the course (due **Friday, 13 February**), and a term paper on a set topic.

The deadline for submission of term papers is **Friday, 10 April.** Late papers will be penalized. Papers should be no more than 20 typed double-spaced pages, and presented in proper academic style, with bibliography, notes, subheadings, etc.

The grade for the course will be arrived at approximately as follows:

seminar paper/presentation	20%
book/article review	20%
class participation	15%
term paper	45%

Development Education

There are regular "dev ed" and other relevant activities on campus and in the city associated with the programmes in IDS at both Dalhousie and SMU, the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies, and various NGOs in the community. Students in this class are expected to attend at least some of these events to broaden and reinforce their familiarity with development issues, and are encouraged to bring issues and insights from these events into class discussions.

Assigned Readings

The required text for the course is Anthony Payne and Nicola Phillips, *Development* (Polity 2010). It is available from the Dalhousie bookstore. All other required readings will be available electronically through the Killam Library.

SCHEDULE

I.   Course Introduction

Part I: Historical and Theoretical Perspectives on "Development"

II.   The Historical Development of "Development"

Payne and Phillips, 1-84
J. N. Pieterse, *Development Theory*, 2nd edition, ch. 1: "Trends in Development Theory" (available as e-book from the Killam Library)

Recommended (for this week and next):

The rest of Pieterse, *Development Theory*, 2nd edition (2010).
J. Parpart and H. Veltmeyer, "The Development Project in Theory and Practice: A Review of its Shifting Dynamics", *Canadian Journal of Development Studies,* 25 (2004), 39-59
J. Martinussen, *Society, State and Market* (1997), esp. 1-113
M.P. Cowen and R.W. Shenton, *Doctrines of Development* (1996), Part I
J. Larrain, *Theories of Development: capitalism, colonialism and dependency* (1989)
C. Leys, *The Rise and Fall of Development Theory* (1996)

III. The 'Great Debates': Modernisation, Dependency and Beyond

Payne and Phillips, 85-144.
J. N. Pieterse, *Development Theory*, 2nd edition, ch. 6: "My paradigm or yours? Variations on Alternative Development" (available as e-book from the Killam Library)

Recommended:

P. Shaffer, "Post-Development and Poverty: an Assessment," *Third World Quarterly*, 33 (10), 1767-82.
A. Escobar, "Development, trans/modernities, and the politics of theory," *Focaal: European Journal of Anthropology* 52 (2008): 127-135.
S. Mathews, "The role of the privileged in responding to poverty: perspectives emerging from the post-development debate," *Third World Quarterly*, 29, 6 (2008): 1035-1049.
S. Hickey and G. Mohan, "Relocating Participation within a Radical Politics of Development," *Development and Change*, 36 (2), 2005, 237-262
Martinussen, 289-308
Cowen and Shenton, Parts II and III
Colin Leys, "The Crisis in `Development Theory'", *New Political Economy*, 1 (1), 1996, 41-58

IV. The South in the Capitalist World System: globalization, regionalisms, differentiation

Payne and Phillips, 145-183.

P. Golub, "From the New International Economic Order to the G20: how the 'Global South' is restructuring world capitalism from within," *Third World Quarterly*, 34:6 (2013), 1000-1015. http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2013.802505

P. Nel and I. Taylor, "Bugger thy Neighbour? IBSA and South-South Solidarity," *Third World Quarterly*, 34:6 (2013), 1091-1010. http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2013.802507

Recommended:

P. Cammack, "The G20, the Crisis, and the rise of Global Developmental Liberalism," *Third World Quarterly*, 33: 1 (2012), 1-16. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2012.628110

A. Cooper et al., "Lessons from/for BRICSAM about South-North relations at the start of the 21st Century: Economic Size trumps all else?" *International Studies Review*, 9:4 (2007), 673-689. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/10.1111/j.1468-2486.2007.00730.x/abstract

R. Wade, "Financial Regime Change?" *New Left Review* 53 (Sept/Oct 2008).

P. Bowles, "Globalization and Neoliberalism: A Taxonomy and Some Implications for Anti-Globalization," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 26 (1), 2005, 67-87

H. Hveem, "Explaining the Regional Phenomenon in an Era of Globalization," in R. Stubbs and G. Underhill (eds.), *Political Economy and the Changing Global Order*, 2nd edition (2000), 70-81

J. Mandle, *Globalization and the Poor* (2003), 1-38

J. Saul, "Globalization, Imperialism, Development: False Binaries and Radical Resolutions", in L. Panitch and C. Leys (eds.), *The New Imperial Challenge*, Socialist Register 2004 (Merlin Press, 2003), 220-244

http://site.ebrary.com/lib/dal/Doc?id=10214897

K. Polanyi Levitt, "Globalization, Development, and Economics: Reflections on the History of Development Thought," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies,* 26 (3), 2005, 517-526

J. Mittelman, *The Globalization Syndrome* (2000)

J. Petras and H. Veltmeyer, *Globalization Unmasked*, Imperialism in the 21st Century, 2001, ch. 1 (11-25)

M. Marchand, M. Boas and T. Shaw, "The political economy of new regionalisms," *Third World Quarterly*, 20 (5), 1999, 897-910

M. Bernard and J. Ravenhill, "Beyond Production Cycles and Flying Geese: Regionalization, Hierarchy, and the Industrialization of East Asia", *World Politics*, 47, 1995, 171-209

R. Bates, *Prosperity and Violence,* the Political Economy of Development (2001), 84-100

D. Held et al., "Globalization," *Global Governance*, 5 (4), 1999, 483-496

A. Noel and J-P Therien, *Left and Right in Global Politics* (Cambridge UP 2008).

Part II: Actors

V.   **The State**

M. Woo-Cumings, "Introduction: Chalmers Johnson and the Politics of Nationalism and Development", in Woo-Cumings (ed.), *The Developmental State* (1999), 1-31 - available on google books:
http://books.google.ca/books?id=cwP7VmRAq7cC&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false
Richard Stubbs, "Whatever Happened to the Developmental State? The Unfolding Debate," *The Pacific Review* 22 (No.1 March) 2009, 1-22.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/toc/rpre20/22/1
D. Bach, "Patrimonialism and Neopatrimonialism: Comparative Trajectories and Readings," *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, 49:3 (2011), 275-294.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/toc/fccp20/49/3
C. Call, "The Fallacy of the 'Failed State'." *Third World Quarterly*, 29: 8 (2008), 1491-1507.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436590802544207

Recommended:

Other contributions to Woo-Cumings (ed.), *The Developmental State.*
E. Ikpe, "Challenging the Discourse on fragile states." *Conflict, security, and development*, 7: 1 (2007), 85-124.
W. Reno, *Warlord Politics and African States* (1999), 15-44
Martinussen, *Society, State and Market*, 165-274
T. Kelsall, "Going with the Grain in African Development?", *Development Policy Review*, 26: 6 (2008), 627-655. http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/121429502/PDFSTART
R. Bates, *Prosperity and Violence*, the Political Economy of Developent (2001), pp. 50-84
World Bank, *The State in a Changing World*, World Development Report 1997
Report of the Commission for Africa, *Our Common Interest* (March 2005), esp. chapter 4, 133-156.
http://www.number-10.gov.uk/output/Page7310.asp

VI.   Multilateralism and 'Global Governance'

D. Held, "Cosmopolitanism: globalisation tamed?" *International Studies Review*, 29 (4), 2003, 465-80.
http://journals.cambridge.org.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/action/displayIssue?decade=2000&jid=RIS&volumeId=29&issueId=04&iid=188558
S. Browne and T. Weiss, "The future UN development agenda: contrasting visions, contrasting operations." *Third World Quarterly*, 35:7 (2014), 1326-1340.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2014.915160
A. Cornwall and K. Brock, "What do buzzwords do for development policy? A critical look at 'participation', 'empowerment' and 'poverty reduction', *Third World Quarterly*, 26 (7), 2005, 1043-1060
http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a727188168~db=all~order=page

A. Payne, "How many Gs are there in 'global governance' after the crisis? The perspectives of the 'marginal majority' of the world's states." *International Affairs*, 86:3 (2010), 729-740. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/10.1111/inta.2010.86.issue-3/issuetoc

Recommended:

J. Vandermoortele, "If not the Millennium Development Goals, then what?", *Third World Quarterly*, 32:1 (2011), 9-25.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/toc/ctwq20/32/1
S. Soederberg, *Global Governance in Question* (Winnipeg: Arbeiter Ring Publishing, 2006).
J. Sachs, *The End of Poverty* (2005), 244-328, 347-368.
L. Phillips, "Gender Mainstreaming: The Global Governance of Women?" *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 26 (2005), 651-663
P. Cammack, "Attacking the Poor", *New Left Review*, 13, 2002, 125-134
P. Nelson, "Whose Civil Society? Whose Governance? Decisionmaking and Practice in the New Agenda at the Inter-American Development Bank and the World Bank", *Global Governance,*6, 2000, 405-431
J. Mandle, *Globalization and the Poor* (2003), 75-132
Development?", *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 2 (4), 1999, 415-425
T. Biersteker, "The `Triumph' of Liberal Economic Ideas in the Developing World", in B. Stallings (ed), *Global Change, Regional Response* (1995), ch. 6
J. Stiglitz, *Globalization and its Discontents* (2002), esp. 3-52

(Book/Article Reviews due, 13 February)

VII. Reading Week

VIII.   NGOs/Civil Society

M. Kaldor, "The idea of Global Civil Society," *International Affairs*, 79:3 (2003), 583-593.
http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/1468-2346.00324/pdf
(See also the other articles in this special section on international NGOs)
M. Glasius and G. Pleyers, "The Global Moment of 2011: Democracy, Social Justice, and Dignity," *Development and Change*, 44:3 (2013), 547-567.
http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/store/10.1111/dech.12034/asset/dech12034.pdf?v=1&t=i39zjeev&s=d2975f2c7d62e6af89c415d5579b9441c8b58c6c
F. Quadir, "How 'Civil' is Civil Society? Authoritarian State, Partisan Civil Society, and the Struggle for Democratic Development in Bangladesh," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 24 (3), 425-438.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/toc/rcjd20/24/3#.Usy53I1Q0g0
G. Clarke, "Faith Matters: Faith-Based Organizations, Civil Society and International Development," *Journal of International Development*, 18 (2006), 835-848.
http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jid.1317/pdf

P. Nelson, "The varied and conditional integration of NGOs in the Aid System: NGOs and the World Bank", *Journal of International Development*, 18 (5), 701-13
Both in: http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/jissue/112658846

Recommended:

A. Van Rooy, *The Global Legitimacy Game: civil society, globalization, and protest* (Palgrave 2004), esp. 1-32.
J. Fisher, *Nongovernments:* NGOs and the Political Development of the Third World (Kumarian, 1998), esp. 1-37
T. Wallace, "NGO Dilemmas: Trojan Horses for Global Neoliberalism?", in Panitch and Leys, *The New Imperial Challenge*, 202-219
Martinussen, *Society, State and Market*, 309-319, 331-341
A. Fowler, "Introduction: Beyond Partnership, Getting Real about NGO Relationships in the Aid System," *IDS Bulletin*, 31 (3), 2000, 1-13
A. Hudock, "NGOs' Seat at the Donor Table: Enjoying the Food or Serving the Dinner?" *IDS Bulletin*, 31 (3), 2000, 14-18

IX. Transnational Corporations and Foreign Investment

J. Ruggie, "global_governance.net: The Global Compact as Learning Network", *Global Governance*, 7, 2001, 371-378
http://www.heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/glogo7&id=1&size=2&collection=journals&index=journals/glogo
S. Soederberg, *"*Taming Corporations or Buttressing Market-Led Development? A Critical Assessment of the Global Compact," *Globalizations* 4:4 (2007), 500-513.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14747730701695760
G. Fridell, "Fair Trade, Free Trade and the State," *New Political Economy*, 15:3 (2010), 457-470.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/13563460903288213
A. Sumner, "Foreign Direct Investment in Developing Countries: have we reached a policy 'tipping point'?", *Third World Quarterly*, 29: 2 (2008), 239-253.
http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/content~content=a789523460~db=all~order=page
M. Blowfield and C. Dolan, "Business as a Development Agent: Evidence of Possibility and Improbability," *Third World Quarterly*, 35: 1 (2014), 22-42.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2013.868982

Recommended:

R. Culpeper, "Private Foreign Investment? Part of the Problem or Part of the Solution?", in *Canadian Development Report 2004, Investing in Poor Countries: Who Benefits?* (2004), 1-26
Accessed from: http://www.nsi-ins.ca/english/publications/cdr/2004/default.asp
Special Issue on "Beyond csr? Business, poverty and social justice," *Third World Quarterly,* 28 (4), 2007.

M. Martin and C. Rose-Innes, "Private Capital Flows to Low Income Countries: Perception and Reality", in *Canadian Development Report 2004* (2004), 27-50

K. Lieten, "Multinationals and Development: Revisiting the Debate", in F. Schuurman (ed.), *Globalization and Development Studies* (2001), 99-115

Martinussen, *Society, State and Market,* 122-128

S. Chan, *Foreign Direct Investment in a Changing Global Political Economy* (London: Macmillan, 1995), esp. ch. 10

J. Stopford and S. Strange, *Rival States, Rival Firms* (Cambrige: Cambridge UP, 1991).

H. Fabig and R. Boele, "The Changing Nature of NGO Activity in a Globalising World: Pushing the Corporate Responsibility Agenda," *IDS Bulletin*, 30 (3), 1999, 58-67

C. Forcese, "'Militarized Comerce' in Sudan's Oilfields: Lessons for Canadian Foreign Policy," *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 8 (3), 2000, 37-56

Part III: Issues

X. Environment and Sustainable Development

J. Martinez-Alier, 2007. Identity and power in ecological conflicts. *International Journal of Transdisciplinary Research*, 2 (1): 17-41. http://www.ijtr.org/MARTINEZ-ALIER_IJTR_Vol2_Issue1.pdf

 W. Rees, 2002. An ecological economics perspective on sustainability and prospects for ending poverty. *Population and Environment*, 24 (1): 15-46. http://search.proquest.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/docview/208860238/142D52A9FC03290D3D6/2?accountid=10406

A. Hurrell and S. Sengupta, "Emerging powers, North-South relations and global climate politics," *International Affairs*, 88: 3 (2012), 463-484. http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/pdfviewer/pdfviewer?vid=3&sid=d40e48bd-d58b-483d-9d5c-7b740fcc82b4%40sessionmgr115&hid=117

Recommended:
S. Dresner, *The Principles of Sustainability,* 2nd edition, 2008.

Human Development Report 2011, *Sustainability and Equity: a Better Future for All.* United Nations Development Program. http://hdr.undp.org/en/reports/global/hdr2011/

W.N. Adger, "Climate Change, Human Well-Being and Insecurity," *New Political Economy*, 15: 2 (2010), 275-292.

World Commission on Environment and Development, *Our Common Future* (1987)

Martinussen, *Society, State and Market*, 143-161

S. Bromley, "Towards a New Agenda in the International Political Economy of the Environment and Development," *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 2 (4), 1999, 447-460

XI. Women/Gender/Development

R. Eyben and R. Napier-Moore, "Choosing words with care? Shifting meanings of women's empowerment in international development." *Third World Quarterly,* 30:2 (2009), 285-300. http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/toc/ctwq20/30/2

M. Henry, "Gender, Security and Development," *Conflict, Security and Development*, 7:1 (2007), 61-84. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14678800601176535

E. Rathgeber, "Gender and Development as a Fugitive Concept," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 26 (2005), 579-591.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02255189.2005.9669099

A. Roberts and S. Soederberg, "Gender Equality as Smart Economics? A critique of the 2012 World Development Report." *Third World Quarterly*, 33: 5 (2012), 949-968.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2012.677310

Recommended:

A. Goebel, "Gender, Environment and Development in Southern Africa," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, 23 (2), 2002, 293-316.
http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/02255189.2002.9668867

J. Parpart and M. Marchand (eds.), *Feminism/Postmdoernism/Development* (1995).

E. Baines, "Body Politics and the Rwandan Crisis," *Third World Quarterly*, 24 (3), 2003, 479-493

G. Waylen, "International Political Economy, Development and Gender," *Journal of International Relations and Development*; 2 (4), 1999, 435-446

T. Davids and F. van Driel, "Globalization and gender: Beyond Dichotomies", in F. Schuurman (ed.), *Globalization and Development Studies*, 153-175

Other chapters in Marchand and Parpart, *Feminism/Postmodernism/Development*

M. Marchand, "Reconceptualising `Gender and Development' in an Era of `Globalization'", *Millenium*, 25 (3), 1996, 577-603

Fiona Wilson, *Sweaters: gender, class and workshop-based industry in Mexico* (1991)

J. Kerr, "Gender Equity: The First Path", *Fairness in a Shifting World: Canadian Development Report 1996-97* (North-South Institute, 1996), 49-56

Parpart, Rai, and Staudt (eds), *Rethinking Empowerment: Gender and Development in a global/local world* (2002)

XII. Security and Development

World Bank, *World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security, and Development.* Overview version: http://wdr2011.worldbank.org/sites/default/files/WDR2011_Overview.pdf

G. Jones and D. Rodgers, "The World Bank's *World Development Report 2011* on Conflict, Security, and Development: A Critique through Five Vignettes." *Journal of International Development* 23 (2011), 980-995. http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jid.1826/abstract

R. Neufeldt, "Doing Good Better: Expanding the Ethics of Peacebuilding," *International Peacekeeping*, 21:4 (2014), 427-442.
http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/pdf/10.1080/13533312.2014.946710

Recommended:

E. Newman, "A Human Security Peace-Building Agenda," *Third World Quarterly*, 32: 10 (2011), 1737-1756. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/pdf/10.1080/01436597.2011.610568

R. Egnell, " The organized hypocrisy of international statebuilding," *Conflict, Security and Development*, 10:4 (2010), 465-491. http://www.tandfonline.com.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/doi/abs/10.1080/14678802.2010.500523

Human Development Report 2005, *International cooperation at a crossroads: Aid, trade and security in an unequal world* (UNDP 2005), ch. 5, "Violent conflict – bringing the real threat into focus," 151-181

http://hdr.undp.org/reports/global/2005/

M. Duffield, *Development, Security and Unending War* (Pluto 2007), esp. ch. 9.

M. Duffield, *Global Governance and the New Wars* (2001).

J. Beall et al., "Introductory Article: On the discourse of Terrorism, Security and Development," *Journal of International Development*, 18, 2006, 51-67

http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/jissue/112216896

D. Roberts, "Post-conflict Statebuilding and State Legitimacy: From Negative to Positive Peace?" *Development and Change,* 39: 4 (2008), 537-555.

http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/fulltext/121430302/PDFSTART

M. Barnett et al., "Peacebuilding: What's in a Name?" *Global Governance*, 13 (1), 35-58

http://web.ebscohost.com/ehost/results?vid=2&hid=5&sid=af692aa8-85a3-44b7-93d0-c4d3337bb54e%40sessionmgr9

R. Paris, *At War's End: Building Peace After Conflict* (Cambridge UP, 2004)

R. Paris, "Peacekeeping and the Constraints of Global Culture," *European Journal of International Relations*, 9 (3), 441-473

G. Sorensen, "Development as a Hobbesian dilemma", *Third Word Quarterly*, 17 (5), 1996, 903-16

K. Grayson, "Branding 'Transformation' in Canadian Foreign Policy: Human Security," *Canadian Foreign Policy*, 11 (2), 2004, 41-68

S. Willett, "Insecurity, Conflict and the New Global Disorder," *IDS Bulletin*, 32 (2), 2001, 35-47

M. Kaldor and R. Luckham, "Global Transformations and New Conflicts," *IDS Bulletin*, 32 (2), 2001, 48-69

M. Klare, "The arms trade in the 1990s: changing patterns, rising dangers",*Third World Quarterly*, 17 (5), 1996, 857-874

S. Stedman and D. Rothchild, "Peace Operations: From Short-Term to Long-Term Commitment," in J. Ginifer (ed.), *Beyond the Emergency,* Development Within UN Peace Missions (London: Frank Cass, 1997), 17-35

T. Ali and R. Matthews, "Conclusion: Conflict, Resolution, and Building Peace", In Ali and Matthews (eds.), *Civil Wars in Africa*, Roots and Resolution (Montreal: McGill-Queen's UP, 1999), 288-311

R. Luckham, "The Military, Militarization and Democratization in Africa: A Survey of Literatures and Issues", *African Studies Review*, 37 (2), 1994

K. Bush, "Beyond Bungee Cord Humanitarianism: Towards a Developmental Agenda for Peacebuilding", *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, Special Issue, 1996, 75-92

D. Black, "Democratization and Security in Africa: An Elusive Relationship", *Canadian Foreign Policy*, IV, 2, 1996, 1-18

Commission on Global Governance, *Our Global Neighbourhood*, ch. 3, 77-134

XIII.   Democratization and Human Rights

R. Howard-Hassmann, "The Second Great Transformation: Human Rights Leapfrogging in the Era of Globalization," *Human Rights Quarterly*, 27 (1), 2005, 1-40.
http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/journals/human_rights_quarterly/toc/hrq27.1.html
A. Sen, *Development as Freedom* (1999), 146-159 and 227-248 **(Copies will be placed on reserve)**
B. Ibhawoh, "The Right to Development: The Politics and Polemics of Power and Resistance," *Human Rights Quarterly*, 33:1 (2011), 76-104.
http://muse.jhu.edu.ezproxy.library.dal.ca/journals/human_rights_quarterly/toc/hrq.33.1.html

Recommended:

B. Ugochukwu Nwosu, "Tracks of the third wave: democracy theory, democratization and the dilemma of political succession in Africa," *Review of African Political Economy,* 39: 131 (2012), 11-25
B. Kraxberger, "Failed States: temporary obstacles to democratic diffusion or fundamental holes in the world political map?", *Third World Quarterly*, 28: 6 (2007), 1055-1071.
R. Kossler, "Globalization and Human Rights: Some Developmental Reflections", in F. Schuurman (ed.), *Globalization and Development Studies*, 83-98
R. Paris*, At War's End* (2004), 40-51
W. Graf, "Democratization for the Third World: Critique of a Hegemonic Project", *CJDS*, 1996, 37-56
R. Sandbrook, *Closing the Circle*, Democratization and Development in Africa (2000)

(Research Essays Due 10 April)

Some Journals relevant to international development

Alternatives
Canadian Journal of Development Studies
Development and Change
Journal of Democracy
IDS Bulletin
Journal of Developing Areas
Journal of Development Studies
Journal of International Development
Monthly Review
New Internationalist

New Political Economy
North South Institute Briefing Papers (occasional)
Canadian Development Report (Annual, from North-South Institute)
ODI (London) Briefings (occasional)
Review of African Political Economy
Review of International Political Economy
Socialist Register
Studies in Comparative International Development
Third World Quarterly
World Development
World Policy Journal
World Politics

Annuals on aspects of international development

Amnesty, *Human Rights Yearbook*
Bread for the World Institute, *Hunger*
Economist, *The World In*
MSF, *Annual Report*
IISS, *Strategic Survey*
UNDP, *Human Development Report*
UNICEF, *State of the World's Children*
World Bank, *World Development Report*
Worldwatch Institute, *State of the World*
World Resources Institute, *World Resources*

Academic Integrity
All students in this class are to read and understand the policies on academic integrity and plagiarism referenced in the Policies and Student Resources sections of the academicintegrity.dal.ca website. Ignorance of such policies is no excuse for violations.

Any paper submitted by a student at Dalhousie University may be checked for originality to confirm that the student has not plagiarized from other sources. Plagiarism is considered a serious academic offence which may lead to loss of credit, suspension or expulsion from the University, or even to the revocation of a degree. It is essential that there be correct attribution of authorities from which facts and opinions have been derived. At Dalhousie there are University Regulations which deal with plagiarism and, prior to submitting any paper in a course, students should read the Policy on Intellectual Honesty contained in the Calendar or on the Online Dalhousie website. The Senate has affirmed the right of any instructor to require that student papers be submitted in both written and computer-readable format, and to submit any paper to be checked electronically for originality.

Accommodation Policy

Students may request accommodation as a result of barriers related to disability, religious obligation, or any characteristic under the Nova Scotia Human Rights Act. Students who require academic accommodation for either classroom participation or the writing of tests, quizzes and exams should make their request to the Office of Student Accessibility & Accommodation (OSAA) prior to or at the outset of each academic term (with the exception of X/Y courses). Please see www.studentaccessibility.dal.ca for more information and to obtain Form A. Request for Accommodation. A note taker may be required to assist a classmate. There is an honorarium of $75/course/term. If you are interested, please contact OSAA at 494-2836 for more information. Please note that your classroom may contain specialized accessible furniture and equipment. It is important that these items remain in the classroom so that students who require their usage will be able to participate in the class.