



**DALHOUSIE
UNIVERSITY**

SCHULICH SCHOOL OF LAW

Laws 1000X Contracts and Judicial Decision-making

Section A – Group 2

Fall 2018/Winter 2019

Olabisi D. Akinkugbe Ph.D.

Office: W422

Office Phone: (902) 494-4298

Office Hours: Fridays 12:30-1.30pm or by appointment

Email: olabisi.akinkugbe@dal.ca

Course Description:

This class will help you achieve two primary objectives: understanding how the common law process developed through judicial decisions; and knowing how the doctrines and precepts of the law governing contracts are created and upheld.

To achieve the first objective, the “case method” of teaching is used to enable you acquire a lawyer-like understanding of various legal concepts. We will undertake a critical evaluation of judicial law-making by examining legislative intervention in the field of contract law.

To fulfill the second objective, we will examine the substantive rules of contract law. We will examine specific questions such as: How is a contract formed? What is an offer? How can it be accepted? Are all promises legally enforceable? Should parties to a contract be allowed to avoid certain obligations? What factors may affect the validity of a contract? What happens when a party makes a mistake about the nature or quality of what they buy or sell? What happens when one person takes advantage of another in order to conclude an agreement? What about “fine print” in a contract? How exactly can one terminate a contract? And what remedies are available for breaches? These and other questions are at the heart of the law of contracts – a complex body of rules and principles developed over centuries of adjudication, interpretation, and codification.

Course Objectives:

By the end of this course, students should:

- Possess a critical understanding of the judicial decision-making process;
- Have an awareness that contract law operates in a larger social, economic and political context.
- Be familiar with the general principles of the law of contracts, especially principles related to the formation, performance and validity of contracts;
- Have the ability to apply contracts principles to problems;
- Have a background understanding of the law of contracts that prepares them for advanced commercial law courses.

Class hours:

Fall Term:	Tuesdays (11:00-12:20)	Room 309
	Thursdays (9:30-10:20)	Room 308
Winter Term:	Tuesdays (1:30-2.50)	Room 411
	Thursdays (1.30-2.50)	Room 411

Learning Management System Site Information:

The Supplement required for this course is available on-line through Dalhousie's on-line course management software. To access the materials click on the Brightspace link found on any of the Dal websites, or if you prefer you can navigate directly to dal.brightspace.com. Once logged in using your Dalhousie NetID and password click on the link for "LAWS 1000X Contracts and Judicial Decision-making – Fall 2018/Winter 2019" in the My Courses and Communities tab to access the materials specific to this course. If you have any questions regarding on-line course materials please contact Geordie Lounsbury in the Information Media Center.

Required Text(s):

- S. Ben-Ishai, D. Percy, Contracts: Cases and Commentaries 10th (2018)
- R.F. Devlin, et al. Supplement: Contract Law and Judicial Decision Making (2018)

The Supplement required for this course is available on-line through Dalhousie's on-line course management software, Brightspace.

Other useful materials are:**a) Canada**

- J. McCamus, The Law of Contracts 2nd ed. (2012)
- Swan & A. Adamski, Canadian Contract Law 3rd ed. (2012)
- Swan, B. Reiter, N. Bala, Contracts: Cases, Notes & Materials 9th ed. (2015)
- S. Waddams, et al. Cases and Materials on Contracts 5th ed. (2014)
- S. Waddams, The Law of Contracts 7th ed. (2017)
- G. Fridman, The Law of Contract in Canada 6th ed. (2011)
- MacDougall, Introduction to Contracts 3d ed. (2016)
- G. Hall, Canadian Contractual Interpretation Law 3rd ed. (2016)

b) Others

- S. Smith, Atiyah's Introduction to the Law of Contract 6th ed. (2005)
- J. Beatson, Anson's Law of Contract, 30th ed. (2016)
- M.P. Furmston, Cheshire, Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract 16th ed. 16th ed. (2012)
- H. Collins, The Law of Contract, 4th ed. (2003)

All of the above will be on Reserve in the Law Library. Various handouts may be distributed throughout the year.

Class Schedule/Readings/Assignments:

The class schedule, required readings and assignments dates will be distributed in two separate documents, one for the Fall Term, the other for the Winter Term.

Evaluation:

The final grade you will receive for this course will be based on the assignments below. Electronic copies of all assignments must be submitted by the date and time indicated. You will be informed where the electronic copy must be submitted. A paper copy of the written submission for the Advocacy Exercise must also be submitted (by a date and time to be determined later). You will be informed as to whom the paper copy must be submitted. Late submissions will be subject to a penalty as assessed by the Studies Committee. Assignments will be screened for plagiarism/academic integrity.

Writing Assignment (Fall Term)

Distributed: November 2 at 1pm

Submission deadline: November 5 by 10am

Value: 20%

Advocacy Exercise (Winter Term)

This exercise has two components – a written argument you will prepare and an oral argument you will deliver.

Distributed: late January (tentatively)

Written argument submission/exchange: early February (tentatively)

Oral argument: mid-February (tentatively)

Value: 25% (Written Submissions – 15%; Oral Argument – 10%)

Writing Assignment (Winter Term)

Distributed: March (tentatively)

Submission deadline: March (tentatively)

Value: 45%

Class Participation

Description: You will be evaluated on the basis of your attendance and contributions to class discussions throughout the year.

Value: 10%

Law School Policies:

1. Student Requests for Accommodation

Requests for special accommodation for reasons such as illness, injury or family emergency will require an application to the Law School Studies Committee. Such requests (for example, for assignment extensions) must be made to Associate Dean, Academic Michael Deturbide or the

Director of Student Services and Engagement Dana-Lyn Mackenzie as soon as possible, before a scheduled exam or a deadline for an assignment and will generally require documentation. Retroactive accommodation will not be provided. Please note that individual professors cannot entertain accommodation requests.

Students may request accommodation for either classroom participation or the writing of tests and exams due to barriers related to disability, religious obligation, or any characteristic under the Nova Scotia *Human Rights Act*. Students who require such accommodation must make their request to the Advising and Access Services Center (AASC) at the outset of the regular academic year. Please visit www.dal.ca/access for more information and to obtain the Request for Accommodation – Form A. Students may also contact the Advising and Access Services Centre directly at (902) 494-2836.

2. Plagiarism

All students must read the University policies on plagiarism and academic honesty <http://academicintegrity.dal.ca/> and the Law School policy on plagiarism <http://www.dal.ca/faculty/law/current-students/jd-students/academic-regulations.html>.

Any paper or assignment submitted by a student at the Schulich School of Law may be checked for originality to confirm that the student has not plagiarized from other sources. Plagiarism is considered a serious academic offence which may lead to loss of credit, suspension or expulsion from the law school, or even revocation of a degree. It is essential that there be correct attribution of authorities from which facts and opinions have been derived. Prior to submitting any paper or other assignment, students should read and familiarize themselves with the policies referred to above and should consult with the instructor if they have any questions. Ignorance of the policies on plagiarism will not excuse any violation of those policies.

Additional Information:

* General Academic Support – Advising Halifax: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/advising.html

* Fair Dealing Guidelines <https://libraries.dal.ca/services/copyright-office/guidelines/fair-dealing-guidelines.html>