Math Workshop Syllabus

Fall 2024/2025

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Course Description

The content of the workshop will cover basic mathematical tools that are useful for your core courses, e.g. Macroeconomics, Microeconomics, and Econometrics, as well as other elective economics courses.

Course Outcome

The math workshop is designed to familiarize you with the fundamental mathematical applications in economics. The workshop will better prepare students for the mathematics in their economics courses throughout their Graduate studies.

Study Material

The material for this workshop is compiled from multiple sources. Lecture slides that cover each topic will be provided. Below, please find the recommended textbooks that cover the topics of this workshop. These textbooks are recommended, however not mandatory. The content provided in the workshop will be sufficient.

- 1. Alpha Chiang and Kevin Wainwright (2005), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics. 4th Edition. McGraw-Hill, Inc.
- 2. Michael W. Klein (2002), Mathematical Methods for Economics. Pearson Education, Inc.
- 3. Carl P. Simon and Lawrence Blume (1994), Mathematics for Economists. N.W Norton & Company, Inc.
- 4. Jeffrey M. Wooldridge (2019), Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach

Students are also welcome to refer to a recommended website by Martin J. Osborne found below. This website provides a deep review of the math needed for an economics student and will be referred to during the workshop.

https://mjo.osborne.economics.utoronto.ca/index.php/tutorial/index/1/toc

Throughout this workshop, we will be solving numerous problems that you may encounter in your graduate courses. Also, students are welcome to use their own lecture notes from the "Mathematics for Economists" course.

Topics Covered and Suggested Readings

The material will cover several topics in mathematics such as properties of functions, Matrix Algebra, Differential Calculus, Optimization (static and dynamic), among other topics. The below suggested topics and extent of coverage of the content is tentative and subject to change.

| Topic | Content | Suggested Readings | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Basic Review | Mathematical notation; proofs; properties of functions; types of functions; graphical representation of functions | Chiang \to Ch. 1-2, 6.4-6.6, 10 Klein \to Ch. 1-3 Simon & Blume \to Ch. 1-2, 5 Osborne \to 1.1, 1.4, and 1.7 | |
| Matrix & Linear Algebra | Matrix operations; systems of linear equations; determinants; inverse of a matrix; rank; Cramer's rule; eigen values and eigen vectors | Chiang \rightarrow Ch. 3-5 Klein \rightarrow Ch. 4-5 Simon & Blume \rightarrow Ch. 6-11 Osborne \rightarrow 1.2 and 1.3 | |
| Differential Calculus | Derivatives; differentiation; rules of differentiation; chain rule; Taylor theorem; partial derivatives; homogenous functions; Euler's theorem; implicit functions; comparative statics | Chiang \rightarrow Ch. 6-8 Klein \rightarrow Ch.6-8 Simon & Blume \rightarrow Ch. 3-4, 14 Osborne \rightarrow 1.5, 1.6, 2.1-2.5 | |
| Concavity & Convexity | Definitions; convex sets; definiteness and semi-definiteness of a matrix; concave and convex functions; quasiconcavity and quasiconvexity | Simon & Blume \rightarrow Ch. 21 Osborne \rightarrow 3.1-3.4 TBD | |
| Optimization | Extreme values; first and second order conditions (uni- and multi-variate cases); necessary and sufficient conditions; Hessian matrix; unconstrained vs. constrained optimization; envelope theorem; bordered Hessian; Lagrange technique; Kuhn-Tucker method (inequality constraints); economic applications | Chiang \rightarrow Ch. 9, 11, 12 Klein \rightarrow Ch. 9-11 Simon & Blume \rightarrow Ch. 17-19 Osborne \rightarrow 4.1-4.3, 5.1-5.3, 6.1-6.3, 7.1-7.5 | |
| Integral Calculus | Indefinite integrals; definite integrals; rules of integration; improper integrals; economic applications | Chiang \rightarrow Ch. 14 Osborne \rightarrow 1.5 TBD | |
| Dynamic Optimization & Dynamic Programming | Finite vs. infinite horizon models; discrete vs. continuous settings; etc. | TBD | |

Dates and Times

The math workshop will be lecture based and in-person beginning on September 3rd. A tentative schedule (dates, times, locations, and topics covered on each date) of the Math Workshop is found below. A more complete syllabus will be sent before the start of the Math Workshop.

| Date | Time | Building | Room No. | Topics Covered |
|---------|---------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|
| Sep. 3 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 5 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 6 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |
| Sep. 10 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 12 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 13 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |
| Sep. 17 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 19 | 16:05 - 18:05 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 20 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |
| Sep. 24 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 26 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Sep. 27 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |
| Oct. 1 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Oct. 3 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Oct. 4 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |
| Oct. 8 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Oct. 10 | 16:05 - 17:25 | LSC Common Area | C332 | TBD |
| Oct. 11 | 9:00 - 12:00 | LSC Common Area | C338 | TBD |