

Pathways to Sustainable Energy Syllabus

Department of Environmental Science

ENVS/SUST 4004 Fall 2023

Dalhousie University acknowledges that we are in Mi'kma'ki, the ancestral and unceded territory of the Mi'kmaq People and pays respect to the Indigenous knowledges held by the Mi'kmaq People, and to the wisdom of their Elders past and present. The Mi'kmaq People signed Peace and Friendship Treaties with the Crown, and section 35 of the Constitution Act, 1982 recognizes and affirms Aboriginal and Treaty rights. We are all Treaty people.

Dalhousie University also acknowledges the histories, contributions, and legacies of African Nova Scotians, who have been here for over 400 years.

Course Instructor(s)

Name	Email	Office Hours
Dr. Wayne Groszko	wgroszko@dal.ca	LSC C208 Mondays @11:35 am
Tutorial Assistant TBA	TBA	TBA

Course Description

In this interdisciplinary course, students will learn about energy efficiency and renewable energy from technical, economic, and political perspectives, with the goal of understanding and being able to contribute to the transition to zero-carbon energy systems. The Nova Scotia context will provide a focal point, and students will be encouraged to learn about energy systems and policies worldwide. Following a fundamental introduction to energy, the course will explore energy efficiency and renewable energy systems for buildings, electricity, and transportation. Students will gain technical skills in energy analysis, as well as engaging in a discussion of energy policies, program design, implementation, measurement, and evaluation. Industry experts in renewable energy and energy efficiency will be invited as guest lecturers.

Course Prerequisites

ECON 1101.03 or ECON 1102.03 or SUST 2001.06 and be a 4th year student or have permission from the instructor.

Student Resources

Reach the instructor or TA by email or on Teams to set up a call, or in person at class or during tutorial time. Tutorials are optional. The Instructor or TA will be available by appointment at the tutorial times, Mondays 11:35 to 12:35 and 13:35 to 14:25 in Room LSC C208.

Course Structure

Course Delivery

Blended – In-person lectures plus some synchronous and asynchronous recorded sessions. The instructor will attempt to open lectures to online participation on Collaborate Ultra and will record classes for reference.

- To access online components requires a computer with speakers, microphone, camera, high-speed internet access and web browser and software for Dal Brightspace.
- Online platforms to be used are Dalhousie Brightspace and Collaborate Ultra.
- Quizzes will be online in Brightspace.
- Course instructors can be contacted by email and Teams chat. In person meetings on campus are also possible, mostly on Mondays.
- All course times and due dates are in Atlantic Time.

If you are connecting to online resources from outside Canada, you are responsible for ensuring awareness and compliance with any applicable laws in the country where you are connecting.

Lectures

Mondays and Wednesdays: 08:35 am – 09:55 am

First: Sept. 6 **Last:** Dec. 6

Room: LSC – Common Area C238

Tutorials - Optional

Mondays at 11:35 to 12:25 and 13:35 to 14:25 in LSC C208

Course Materials

Course materials, including presentations and readings, will be available online through Brightspace (<https://dal.brightspace.com>). There is no printed textbook for the course.

- To access online components requires a computer with speakers, microphone, camera, high-speed internet access and web browser and software for Dal Brightspace.
- Online platforms to be used are Dalhousie Brightspace and Collaborate Ultra.
- Course instructors can be contacted by email and Teams chat. In person meetings on campus are also possible, mostly on Mondays.
- All course times and due dates are in Atlantic Time.

Assessment

Component	Weight %	Comments
Interview	5%	One ten-minute interview with the instructor, individually or in small groups, to understand your previous knowledge and experience and interests in sustainable energy. You do not need to prepare anything. If an interview is not possible, a survey can be completed.
Quizzes	15%	Three quizzes to be held throughout the semester and administered online. The quizzes may include short answer questions, multiple choice and simple numerical problems. Valued at 3% each. Approximate dates: September 20, October 18, November 15 (2023).
Assignments	30%	Three assignments will include written long answer questions, short answer questions, summaries of readings, and calculations. One assignment will be assigned in September, one in October, and one in November (2023). Each is valued at 10%.
Research project	40%	Research project related to sustainable energy – detailed instructions will be provided. Project can be individual or a group of up to 4 students. Report is due the last day of class (Dec. 6, 2023).
Presentation	10%	Oral presentation of your research work. Students presenting in a group will receive a group mark for the presentation format and content, and individual marks for delivery. Each student should contribute equitably to the presentation. To be in class on Nov. 27, Nov. 29, Dec. 4, and Dec. 6, 2023.

Conversion of numerical grades to final letter grades follows the

Dalhousie Grade Scale

A+ (90-100)	B+ (77-79)	C+ (65-69)	D (50-54)
A (85-89)	B (73-76)	C (60-64)	F (0-49)
A- (80-84)	B- (70-72)	C- (55-59)	

Course Policies on Missed or Late Academic Requirements

Late Submissions:

The final mark for a late submission that doesn't have an exception granted in advance will be reduced by 10% for each day that it is late.

Absence, Missed Assignments and Course Requirements:

Students shall use the [Student Declaration of Absence form](#) for missed academic requirements. It is the responsibility of students who miss a topic to ascertain what was missed, including announcements of tests and other information.

Course Policies related to Academic Integrity

This course is collaborative in its approach. Students are welcome to collaborate on research for assignments and projects, however for individual assignments the written work you submit must be your own. Work is expected to be original and to include correct citations for information and quotes from other scholars. Plagiarism detection software will not be used in this course. If you use generative artificial intelligence and large language models (for example, ChatGPT) to generate draft text for assignments or reports, you are responsible for checking the accuracy and suitability of any generated text and editing the text accordingly.

Learning Objectives

Module 1: The Big Energy Picture

Students will gain an understanding of key physical concepts related to energy and the basic elements and processes involved in energy systems. The relationships between Students will also understand economic concepts related to energy, such as capital and operating expenses, cap and trade, carbon tax, demand side management, and feed-in-tariffs.

Module 2: Energy Efficiency and Demand Management

Students will gain a thorough understanding of energy efficiency applications in the residential and commercial sectors and a familiarity with key terminology used in the energy efficiency field. Today's energy efficiency upgrades such as lighting, heat pumps, ventilation and air conditioning, building envelope and heat recovery will be explained, along with high performance building systems such as Passive House and Net Zero. Students will learn how home energy assessment and building energy modelling works. Recent technologies in energy efficient transportation and demand management, such as smart controllers and bidirectional electric vehicle chargers, will be discussed.

Module 3: Renewable Energy

By the end of this module students will have a solid understanding of how the most deployable and upcoming renewable energy technologies work and will understand the advantages and disadvantages of each technology. They will understand the challenges involved in the transformation of energy systems and how those challenges can be addressed.

Course Content

Topic	Sub-Topics
The Big Energy Picture	
Introduction to Energy	Work, Energy, Power
Energy Systems	Electricity, Heat, Motive Power
Quantifying Energy	Energy and Power Calculations
Energy Economics and Policies	Rates, Tariffs, Incentives

Energy Efficiency and Demand Management	
Buildings	Residential & Commercial Buildings, Energy Assessments and Upgrades
Transportation	Electric and hydrogen vehicles, bidirectional charging systems.
Industrial Processes	Thermal and Electric Processes in Industry
Energy Efficiency Financing	Loans, Grants, Property Assessed Clean Energy Financing
Energy Storage	Batteries, Thermal Energy Storage, Hydrogen, Pumped Hydro Storage
Renewable Energy	
Solar Energy	Solar Electric, Solar Heating
Wind Energy	Onshore Wind, Offshore Wind
Hydro Power	Dams, Run-of-River, Hydro Storage
Ocean Energy	Tidal, Wave, Ocean Thermal Energy
Biomass Energy	Forest and Agricultural By-products, Algae as Energy Carriers

University Policies and Statements

Recognition of Mi'kmaq Territory

Dalhousie University would like to acknowledge that the University is on Traditional Mi'kmaq Territory. The Elders in Residence program provides students with access to First Nations elders for guidance, counsel, and support. Visit or e-mail the Indigenous Student Centre at 1321 Edward St or elders@dal.ca. Additional information regarding the Indigenous Student Centre can be found at: https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/communities/indigenous.html

Internationalization

At Dalhousie, 'thinking and acting globally' enhances the quality and impact of education, supporting learning that is "interdisciplinary, cross-cultural, global in reach, and orientated toward solving problems that extend across national borders." Additional internationalization information can be found at: <https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/internationalization.html>

Academic Integrity

At Dalhousie University, we are guided in all our work by the values of academic integrity: honesty, trust, fairness, responsibility, and respect. As a student, you are required to

demonstrate these values in all the work you do. The University provides policies and procedures that every member of the university community is required to follow to ensure academic integrity. Additional academic integrity information can be found at: https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/academic-integrity.html

Accessibility

The Student Accessibility Centre is Dalhousie's centre of expertise for matters related to student accessibility and accommodation. If there are aspects of the design, instruction, and/or experiences within this course (online or in-person) that result in barriers to your inclusion, please contact the Student Accessibility Centre (https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/accessibility.html) for all courses offered by Dalhousie with the exception of Truro. For courses offered by the Faculty of Agriculture, please contact the Student Success Centre in Truro (<https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/agricultural-campus/student-success-centre.html>)

Conduct in the Classroom – Culture of Respect

Substantial and constructive dialogue on challenging issues is an important part of academic inquiry and exchange. It requires willingness to listen and tolerance of opposing points of view. Consideration of individual differences and alternative viewpoints is required of all class members, towards each other, towards instructors, and towards guest speakers. While expressions of differing perspectives are welcome and encouraged, the words and language used should remain within acceptable bounds of civility and respect.

Diversity and Inclusion – Culture of Respect

Every person at Dalhousie has a right to be respected and safe. We believe inclusiveness is fundamental to education. We stand for equality. Dalhousie is strengthened in our diversity. We are a respectful and inclusive community. We are committed to being a place where everyone feels welcome and supported, which is why our Strategic Direction prioritizes fostering a culture of diversity and inclusiveness (Strategic Priority 5.2). Additional diversity and inclusion information can be found at: <http://www.dal.ca/cultureofrespect.html>

Student Code of Conduct

Everyone at Dalhousie is expected to treat others with dignity and respect. The Code of Student Conduct allows Dalhousie to take disciplinary action if students don't follow this community expectation. When appropriate, violations of the code can be resolved in a reasonable and informal manner - perhaps through a restorative justice process. If an informal resolution can't be reached, or would be inappropriate, procedures exist for formal dispute resolution. The full Code of Student Conduct can be found at: https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/student-life/code-of-student-conduct.html

Fair Dealing Policy

The Dalhousie University Fair Dealing Policy provides guidance for the limited use of copyright protected material without the risk of infringement and without having to seek the permission of copyright owners. It is intended to provide a balance between the rights of creators and the rights of users at Dalhousie. Additional information regarding the Fair Dealing Policy can be found at: https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/fair-dealing-policy-.html

Originality Checking Software

The course instructor may use Dalhousie's approved originality checking software and Google to check the originality of any work submitted for credit, in accordance with the Student Submission of Assignments and Use of Originality Checking Software Policy. Students are free, without penalty of grade, to choose an alternative method of attesting to the authenticity of their work and must inform the instructor no later than the last day to add/drop classes of their intent to choose an alternate method. Additional information regarding Originality Checking Software can be found at:

https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/student-submission-of-assignments-and-use-of-originality-checking-software-policy-.html

Student Use of Course Materials

Course materials are designed for use as part of this course at Dalhousie University and are the property of the instructor unless otherwise stated. Third party copyrighted materials (such as books, journal articles, music, videos, etc.) have either been licensed for use in this course or fall under an exception or limitation in Canadian Copyright law. Copying this course material for distribution (e.g. uploading to a commercial third-party website) may lead to a violation of Copyright law.