

# Course Name Syllabus

## Department of Biology

BIOL 5220 Fall 2024

*Dalhousie University acknowledges that we are in Mi'kma'ki, the ancestral and unceded territory of the Mi'kmaq People and pays respect to the Indigenous knowledges held by the Mi'kmaq People, and to the wisdom of their Elders past and present. The Mi'kmaq People signed Peace and Friendship Treaties with the Crown, and section 35 of the Constitution Act, 1982 recognizes and affirms Aboriginal and Treaty rights. We are all Treaty people.*

*Dalhousie University also acknowledges the histories, contributions, and legacies of African Nova Scotians, who have been here for over 400 years.*

### Course Instructor(s)

Name	Email	Office Hours
Arunika Gunawardena	arunika.gunawardena@dal.ca	Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12 to 1pm My office (LSc room 6076)
Tiara Mulder	Tiara.Mulder@dal.ca	Tuesdays 4 to 5 pm Biology Fifth Floor Lounge

### Course Description

This course covers the structure, function, and dynamic properties of plant cellular components including constituent organelles, cytoskeleton, and the cell wall. Current areas of research such as programmed cell death, cell signalling and cellular trafficking are discussed in depth. The course consists of lectures, discussions and student seminars.

#### Course Prerequisites

BIOL 2020.03 (or BIOA 2001.03) and BIOL 2004.03 or permission of the instructor.

#### Course Exclusions

None

## **Student Resources**

Office hours are Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12 to 1 pm in room LSC 6076 (my office). If you are unavailable during those hours, email me and make an appointment.

## **Course Structure**

### Course Delivery

In-person (lectures will not be recorded, all lecture slides and supporting documents will be uploaded on the class website prior to the lecture).

### Lectures

Tuesdays and Thursdays from 10.05 to 11.25, DUNN 304

### Laboratories

Lecture-based course but one or two labs will be conducted on advanced microscopy and plant tissue culture lab (LSC 6076, 7032 and 1055)

### Tutorials

No

## **Course Materials**

The following chapters of these two textbooks are recommended for this course and they are available in the library on a short-term loan (2 hrs):

For photosynthesis: Chapter 7 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 8 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors.

For plant cell: Chapter 3 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 2 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors

For plant cell and programmed cell death: A selection of articles will be employed throughout the course. These articles will be selected from the online resources available at Dalhousie University or posted on the class website. In addition, students are responsible for finding literature for their seminars. Required journals can be accessed online through Dalhousie libraries website.

Plant programmed cell death edited by Arunika Gunawardena and Paul McCabe (available in the library on a short-term loan (2 hrs)

Suggested Journals for finding literature for seminar presentations: The Plant Cell, Annual Review of Plant Biology, Journal of Experimental Botany, Journal of Plant Physiology, Planta, Plant and Cell Physiology, Plant Cell and Environment, Plant Cell Reports, Plant Cell, Tissue and Organ Culture, Plant Molecular Biology, Plant Physiology, Trends in Plant Science, Plant Physiology and Biochemistry, The Plant Journal: for Cell and Molecular Biology, American Journal of Botany, Botany, PLoS One, BMC plant biology, Journal of experimental botany

Course website: BIOL4220 & BIOL5220 - Plant Cell Biology

All lecture slides and supporting documents will be uploaded on the class website prior to the lecture. Updates and announcements will also be posted regularly on the class website

### Assessment

Assessment	Weight (% of final grade)	Date	Length/exam
Quiz 1 and 2	10 %	17 Sep and 15 Oct (tentatively)	15 mins each
Mid-term exam (in class)	30 %	01 Oct	75 mins
Seminar (Seminar presentation file due date)	20%	Starts from 22 Oct 21 Oct	25 mins
Review paper	15%	18 Nov	
Attendance and participation in class discussions	5 %		
Final exam (in class)	20 %	28 Nov	60 mins

Other course requirements

Class participation and 90 % attendance are required to pass the course.

Conversion of numerical grades to final letter grades follows the

#### Dalhousie Grade Scale

A+ (90-100)	B+ (77-79)	C+ (65-69)	D (50-54)
A (85-89)	B (73-76)	C (60-64)	F (0-49)
A- (80-84)	B- (70-72)	C- (55-59)	

## Course Policies on Missed or Late Academic Requirements

The student must notify (in writing) the professor prior to the academic requirement deadline and must submit a completed Student Declaration of Absence (SDA) form. No more than two (2) separate SDA forms may be used.

### Quizzes

- If quiz #1 is missed due to a valid reason, those marks will be re-distributed to quiz #2
- If quiz #2 is missed due to a valid reason, those marks will be re-distributed to the final exam
- If both quizzes are missed, only one will be re-distributed to the final exam

### Seminar

- A seminar topic related to programmed cell death will be assigned to each student (20 mins long PowerPoint presentation followed by 10 mins questions).

15 %: Submitted on time, content, and organization

10 %: Delivery and answers to questions (includes evaluation by students too)

A seminar topic and the presentation date will be announced on the 03rd of October. All the students should submit their seminar presentation files by 6 pm on the 20th of October (penalty for late submission: 5 % reduction per day). Presentations and discussions are scheduled from 22 October until 21 November. Students are highly advised to stick to the assigned dates. If a student is unable to present on the given date due to a valid reason, the student should inform the professor ASAP.

- If a student misses more than two seminar presentations, the student will not have enough materials to prepare for the final exam. Therefore, participation in students' presentations is mandatory.

### Review paper

A review paper will be on the same topic as the seminar, and more details will be given at the first class. Should submit the review paper by the 18th of November (penalty for late submission: 5 % reduction per day).

### Exams

One makeup exam will be scheduled for any student(s) provided the examination was missed due to a valid reason

## **Course Policies related to Academic Integrity**

A seminar topic will be assigned to each student, and they are not allowed to work together on presentations.

No plagiarism software will be used; however, students will be well informed that this course is governed by the academic rules and regulations outlined in the University Calendar by Senate.

## **Learning Objectives**

After taking this course, a student will be able to:

- Describe the structure and dynamics of plant specific organelles such as the vacuole, chloroplasts and cell wall
- Obtain in-depth knowledge of advanced microscopic techniques such as confocal laser scanning microscopy and its uses in plant cell biology
- Describe in detail the process of photosynthesis and its various forms (C3, C4 and CAM) in different plant species
- Compare and contrast plant and animal programmed cell death
- Describe in detail different examples of programmed cell death in plant development
- Learn about current research on plant programmed cell death and their global applications
- Describe the cell signalling pathways involved in plant programmed cell death
- Design experiments to detect programmed cell death
- Develop better group discussions and oral presentation skills

## Course Content

Week	Date	Lesson Topic(s)	Reading/Assessment
1	03 September	Introduction	
	05 September	Photosynthesis 1	Chapter 7 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 8 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors.
2	10 September	Photosynthesis 11	Chapter 7 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 8 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors.
	12 September	Photosynthesis 111	Chapter 7 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 8 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors.
3	17 September	Quiz 1 and Plant Cell I	Chapter 3 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 2 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors
	19 September	Plant cell II	Chapter 3 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 2 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors
4	24 September	Plant cell III	Chapter 3 from 'Biology of Plants by Raven, Evert and Eichhorn' or Chapter 2 from 'Introduction to Botany' by Murray Nabors
	26 September	Microscopy lab	
5	01 October	Mid-term exam	
	03 October	Programmed cell death (PCD) I (A seminar topic and the presentation date will be announced)	Relevant readings and supporting documents will be provided before

			the class for PCD lectures and presentations
6	08 October	Programmed cell death (PCD) II	
	10 October	Quiz 02, PCD examples and presentation guidelines	
7	15 October	PCD in leaf morphogenesis	
	17 October	Guest lecture/plant tissue culture lab	
8	22 October	Xylem differentiation (Student seminar presentations followed by discussions until 21 Nov) Seminar presentation files due by 6 pm on the 20th of October	
	24 October	Leaf senescence	
9	29 October	Aerenchyma formation (cortical and vascular)	
	31 November	Hypersensitive cell death (virus) and (bacteria) and (fungus)	
10	05 November	UV induced PCD, Salt induced PCD, and heat induced PCD	
	07 November	Shedding of root cap cells, Self-incompatibility induced PCD Anther and dehiscence/tapetum degeneration	
11	11-15 November	Study week	
12	19 November	Degradation of suspensor/endosperm, Degradation of aleurone layer	
	21 November	Genetic transformation in PCD research	
13	26 November	Review/plant tissue culture lab	
	28 November	Final exam	
14	03 December	No lectures (Monday classes will be held)	

## University Policies and Statements

### Recognition of Mi'kmaq Territory

Dalhousie University would like to acknowledge that the University is on Traditional Mi'kmaq Territory. The Elders in Residence program provides students with access to First Nations elders for guidance, counsel, and support. Visit or e-mail the Indigenous Student Centre at 1321 Edward St or [elders@dal.ca](mailto:elders@dal.ca). Additional information regarding the Indigenous Student Centre can be found at: [https://www.dal.ca/campus\\_life/communities/indigenous.html](https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/communities/indigenous.html)

### Internationalization

At Dalhousie, 'thinking and acting globally' enhances the quality and impact of education, supporting learning that is "interdisciplinary, cross-cultural, global in reach, and orientated toward solving problems that extend across national borders." Additional internationalization information can be found at: <https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/internationalization.html>

### Academic Integrity

At Dalhousie University, we are guided in all our work by the values of academic integrity: honesty, trust, fairness, responsibility, and respect. As a student, you are required to demonstrate these values in all the work you do. The University provides policies and procedures that every member of the university community is required to follow to ensure academic integrity. Additional academic integrity information can be found at: [https://www.dal.ca/dept/university\\_secretariat/academic-integrity.html](https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/academic-integrity.html)

### Accessibility

The Student Accessibility Centre is Dalhousie's centre of expertise for matters related to student accessibility and accommodation. If there are aspects of the design, instruction, and/or experiences within this course (online or in-person) that result in barriers to your inclusion, please contact the Student Accessibility Centre ([https://www.dal.ca/campus\\_life/academic-support/accessibility.html](https://www.dal.ca/campus_life/academic-support/accessibility.html)) for all courses offered by Dalhousie with the exception of Truro. For courses offered by the Faculty of Agriculture, please contact the Student Success Centre in Truro (<https://www.dal.ca/about-dal/agricultural-campus/student-success-centre.html>)



## **Conduct in the Classroom – Culture of Respect**

Substantial and constructive dialogue on challenging issues is an important part of academic inquiry and exchange. It requires willingness to listen and tolerance of opposing points of view. Consideration of individual differences and alternative viewpoints is required of all class members, towards each other, towards instructors, and towards guest speakers. While expressions of differing perspectives are welcome and encouraged, the words and language used should remain within acceptable bounds of civility and respect.

## **Diversity and Inclusion – Culture of Respect**

Every person at Dalhousie has a right to be respected and safe. We believe inclusiveness is fundamental to education. We stand for equality. Dalhousie is strengthened in our diversity. We are a respectful and inclusive community. We are committed to being a place where everyone feels welcome and supported, which is why our Strategic Direction prioritizes fostering a culture of diversity and inclusiveness (Strategic Priority 5.2). Additional diversity and inclusion information can be found at: <http://www.dal.ca/cultureofrespect.html>

## **Student Code of Conduct**

Everyone at Dalhousie is expected to treat others with dignity and respect. The Code of Student Conduct allows Dalhousie to take disciplinary action if students don't follow this community expectation. When appropriate, violations of the code can be resolved in a reasonable and informal manner - perhaps through a restorative justice process. If an informal resolution can't be reached, or would be inappropriate, procedures exist for formal dispute resolution. The full Code of Student Conduct can be found at: [https://www.dal.ca/dept/university\\_secretariat/policies/student-life/code-of-student-conduct.html](https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/student-life/code-of-student-conduct.html)

## **Fair Dealing Policy**

The Dalhousie University Fair Dealing Policy provides guidance for the limited use of copyright protected material without the risk of infringement and without having to seek the permission of copyright owners. It is intended to provide a balance between the rights of creators and the rights of users at Dalhousie. Additional information regarding the Fair Dealing Policy can be found at: [https://www.dal.ca/dept/university\\_secretariat/policies/academic/fair-dealing-policy-.html](https://www.dal.ca/dept/university_secretariat/policies/academic/fair-dealing-policy-.html)

## Originality Checking Software

The course instructor may use Dalhousie's approved originality checking software and Google to check the originality of any work submitted for credit, in accordance with the Student Submission of Assignments and Use of Originality Checking Software Policy. Students are free, without penalty of grade, to choose an alternative method of attesting to the authenticity of their work and must inform the instructor no later than the last day to add/drop classes of their intent to choose an alternate method. Additional information regarding Originality Checking Software can be found at: <https://www.dal.ca/about/leadership-governance/academic-integrity/faculty-resources/ouriginal-plagiarism-detection.html>

## Student Use of Course Materials

Course materials are designed for use as part of this course at Dalhousie University and are the property of the instructor unless otherwise stated. Third party copyrighted materials (such as books, journal articles, music, videos, etc.) have either been licensed for use in this course or fall under an exception or limitation in Canadian Copyright law. Copying this course material for distribution (e.g. uploading to a commercial third-party website) may lead to a violation of Copyright law.