

# IoT Platform for Condition Monitoring

## Background

- Our team is working with MOOG Focal: an Atlantic Canadian division of MOOG and leader in the design and manufacturing of highly reliable marine rotary and data transfer solutions.
- Our client is currently investigating ways to connect their existing condition monitoring devices including, their 923-slip ring sensor, to the cloud to improve visualization and analytics. Inside slip rings, Focal's 923-sensor collects various
- Designed to be placed directly types of data relating to the environment it's placed, and the device it's attached to such as temperature, humidity, shock, RPM and much more.
- Data analytics and visualization, however, is currently, only possible through a wired connection to a local computer running Focal's proprietary GUI software.

## Project Objectives

Our project concerned two main layers of IoT platform development:

### Embedded Systems Layer

- Establish a live connection with a sensor to stream real-time data into a local IoT gateway device connecting to the cloud.
- Setup a local database for incoming data storage.
- Implement an application/service for local analysis and visualization.
- Configure IoT gateway device and cloud connection.

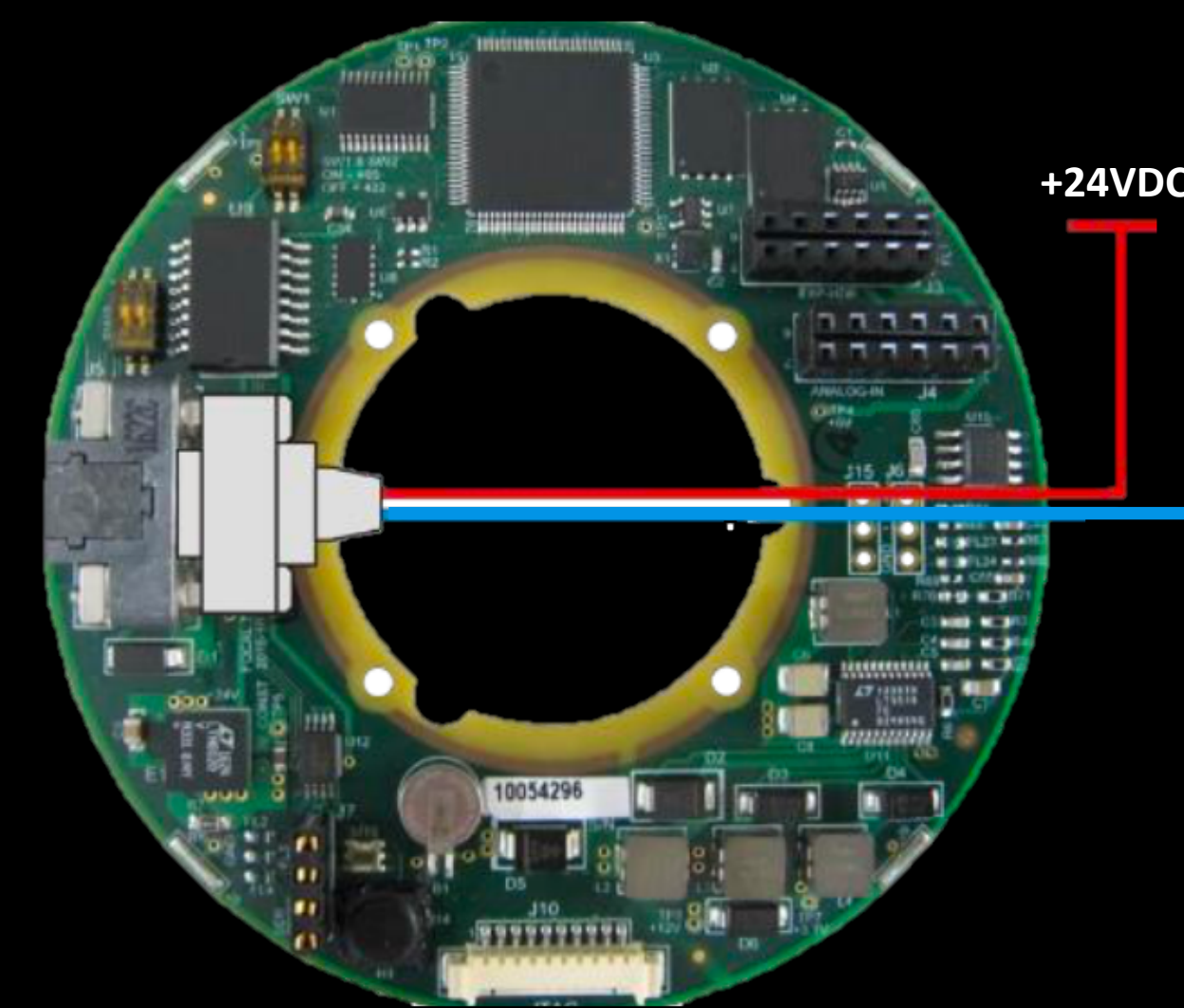
### Cloud Layer

- Configure cloud gateway service for data ingestion.
- Setup real-time processing/analytics engine.
- Configure and link warm and cold storage services.
- Design and implement cloud visualization; real-time dashboard.

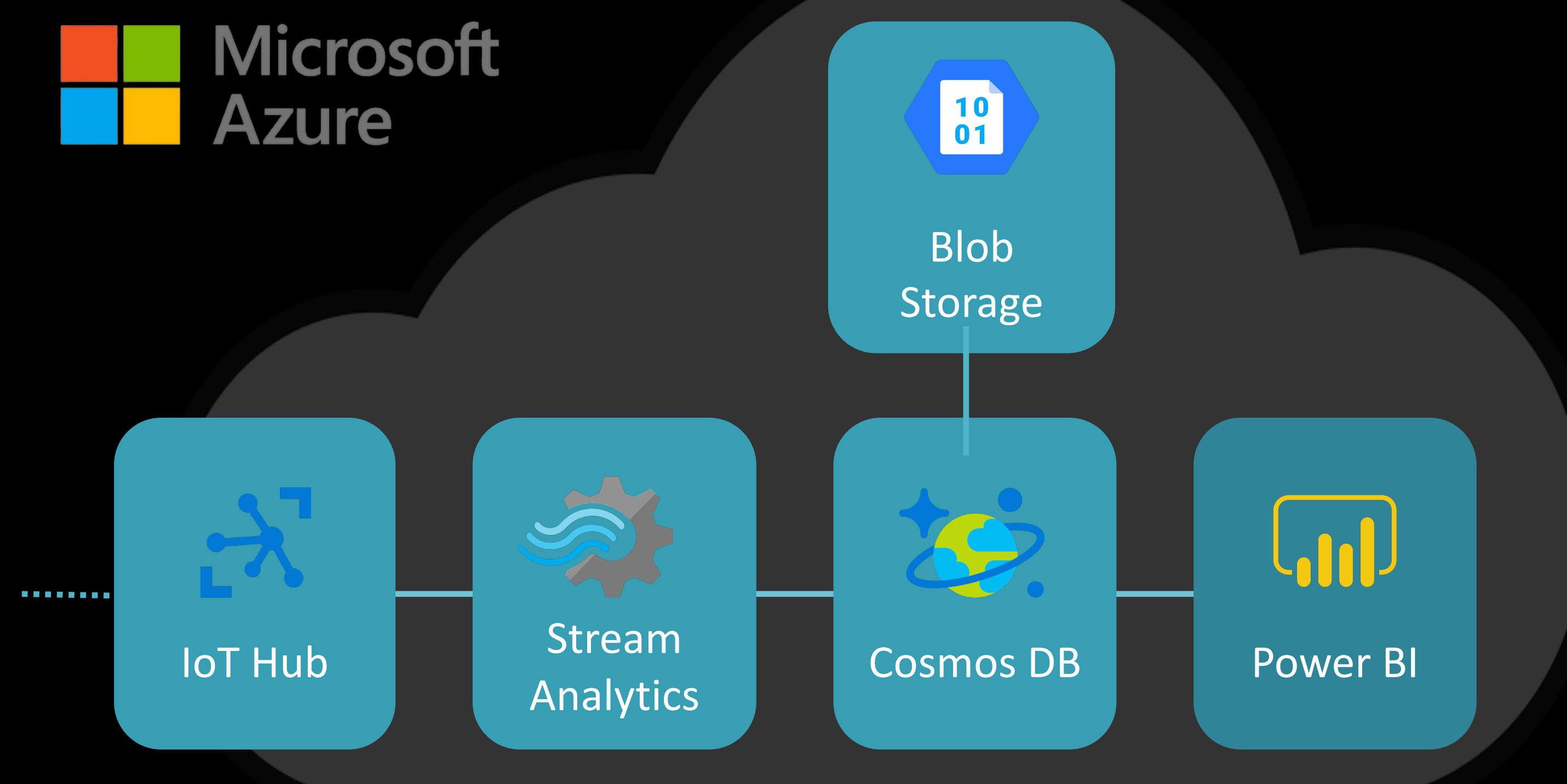
## Embedded Systems Layer

For our embedded systems layer our team chose EdgeX Foundry: an open-source cross platform, vendor neutral IoT solution. EdgeX Foundry is comprised of loosely-coupled microservices deployed through Docker containers. The three main microservices are as follows:

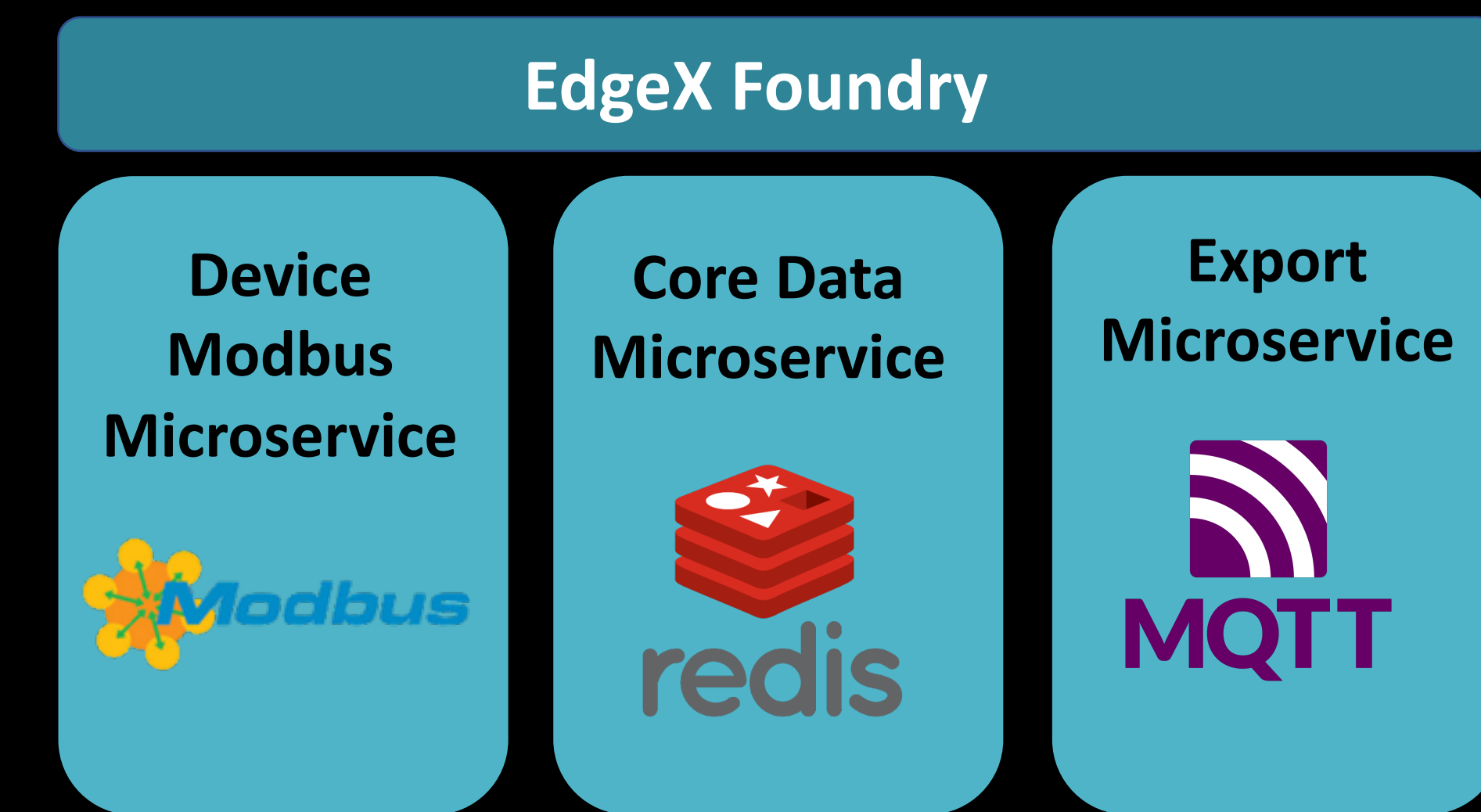
- **Device Modbus** microservice extracts data from the sensor and sends it to the core data micro service.
- **Core Data** microservice sends the data to the local Redis NoSQL database so that it can be retrieved by the export microservice.
- **Export** microservice pushes the data to the Azure Cloud Layer via an MQTT protocol.



923-Slip Ring Sensor



## Design Overview



IoT Gateway Device

## Cloud Layer

After completing a comprehensive analysis of several popular cloud solutions available (AWS, Google Cloud etc.) we determined a Microsoft Azure-based architecture would be best suited.

Our cloud architecture consists of cloud services that perform a variety of functions:

- **IoT Hub:** Acts as the cloud gateway.
- **Stream Analytics:** is the data processing engine. It enables real-time data formatting, sorting, error correction and many other functions to be applied to the incoming data.
- **Cosmos DB:** is the real-time warm storage/database service. It allows temporary storage and low latency querying of collected data.
- **Blob Storage:** is the cold storage service. It allows bulk, long-term storage of collected data.
- **Power BI:** is the visualization interface. It allows real-time dashboarding of incoming data and even report generation.

## Results

Our team was successfully able to connect the Model 923 sensor to the Azure cloud layer using EdgeX Foundry. All results can be seen below.

### 1. Incoming data from sensor, as seen on device Modbus microservice

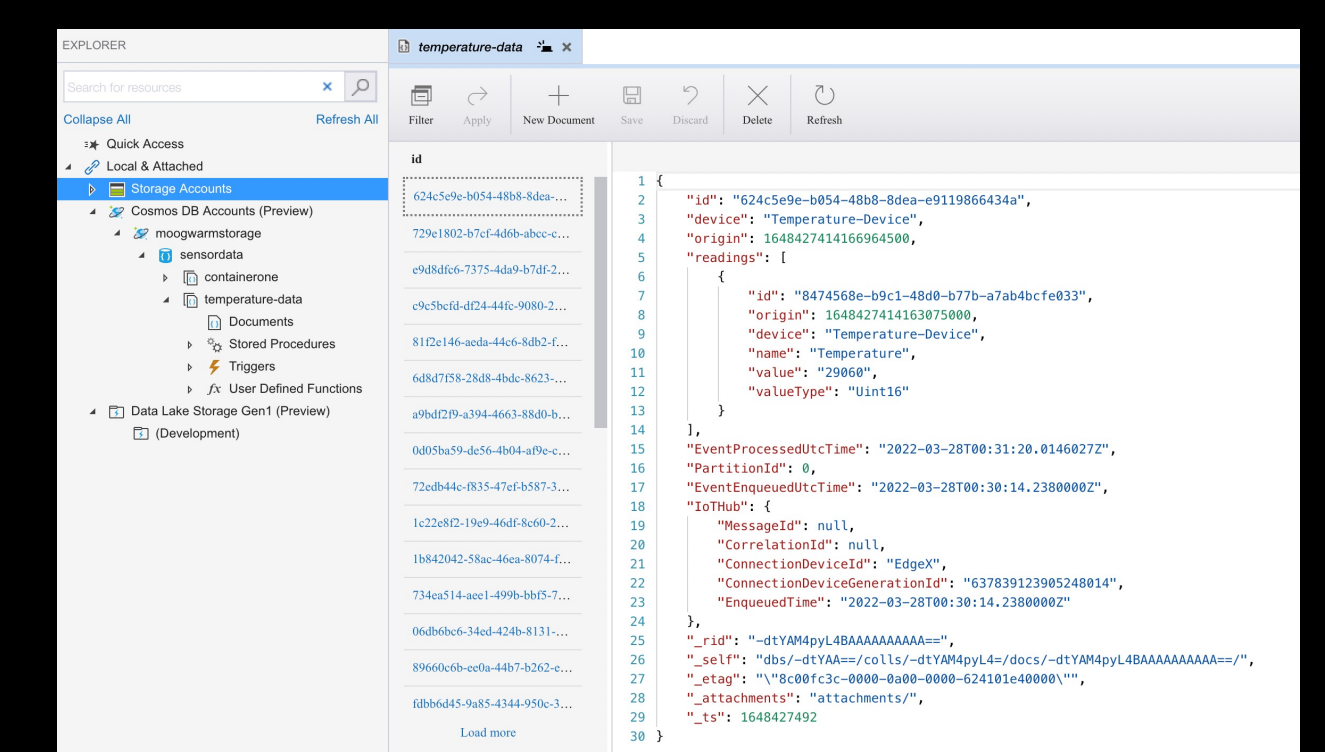
```

2022/03/28 02:11:53 modbus: sending 01 03 00 0b 00 01 f5 c8
2022/03/28 02:11:53 modbus: received 01 03 02 73 60 9d 5c
  
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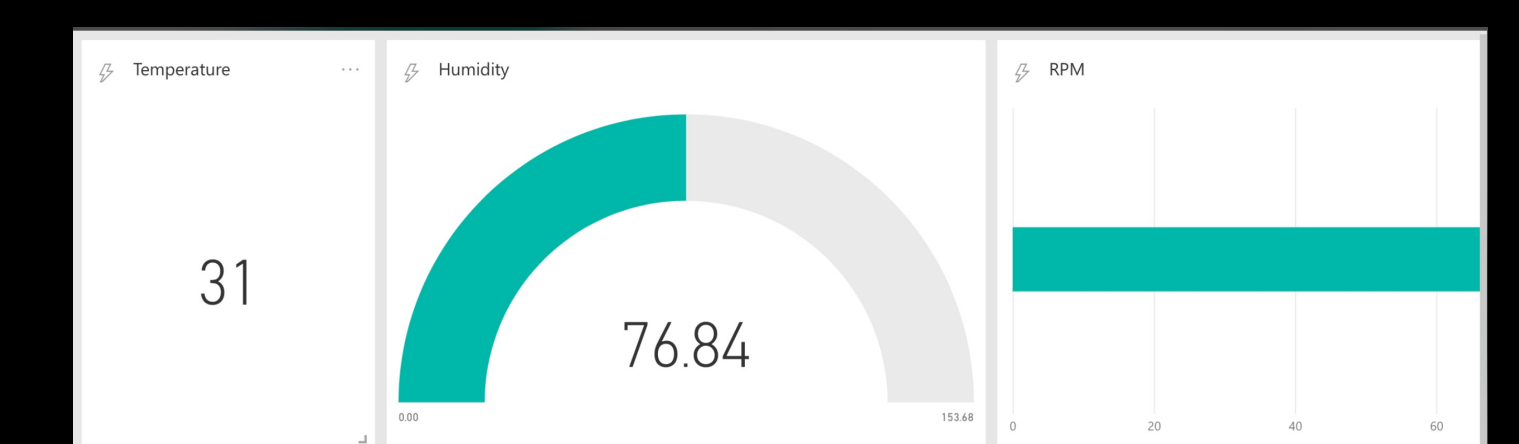
### 2. Data persisted in local database.

Key	Value	Limit	Size
eventreadings:241b500-014-45a-45b1-4dc0035d9d99	No limit	270 B	
eventreadings:317a2a3-4571d-4488-9565-8472a30d3d3d	No limit	274 B	
eventreadings:524227ee-9ca0-478f-424d...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:3d8e0b0c-4979-4b35-b3c1-8fc0a7878717	No limit	250 B	
eventreadings:2f8a444-6919-42a5-8b2d...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:a57f8f0-340b-4405-850...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:2db09f7-3864-4276-98ed...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:081082a-1209-40f3-47f1-d62252f09111	No limit	250 B	
eventreadings:a84b0505-7975-4271-a67f...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:2d873d3-9856-41ce-970...	No limit	148 B	
eventreadings:e61484-2ba4-4181-8eda...	No limit	148 B	

### 3. Input JSON data persisted in cloud database.



### 4. Output PowerBI dashboard showing temperature data.



## Acknowledgements

Thank you to Mr. Deepak Jagannathan and the MOOG Focal team for sponsoring our project. Also a thank you to our internal supervisor, Dr. Larry Hughes, for his recommendations throughout the duration of the project.